

ISP Security Management & Operation

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1. ISP

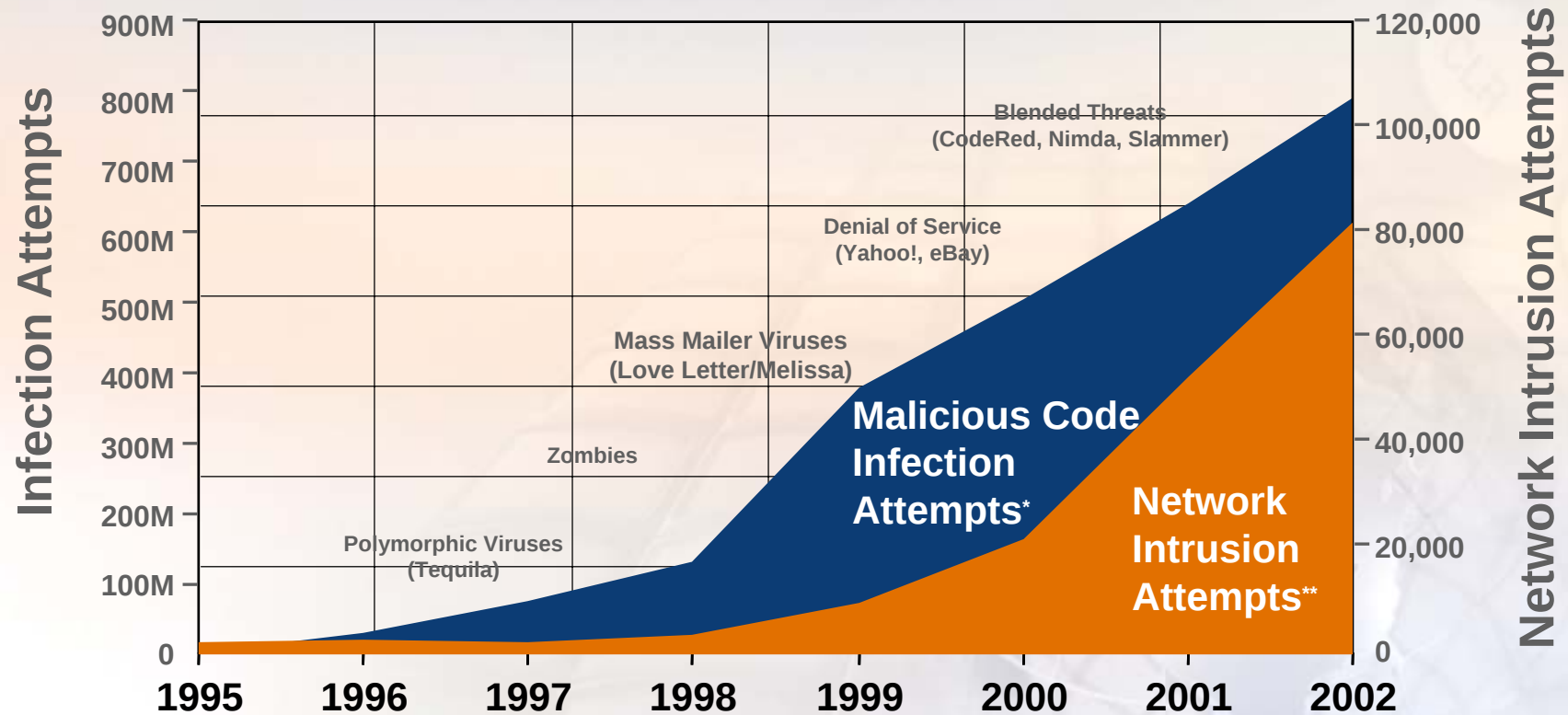
2.

3. DARPA ITO/ISO

4.

1. ISP

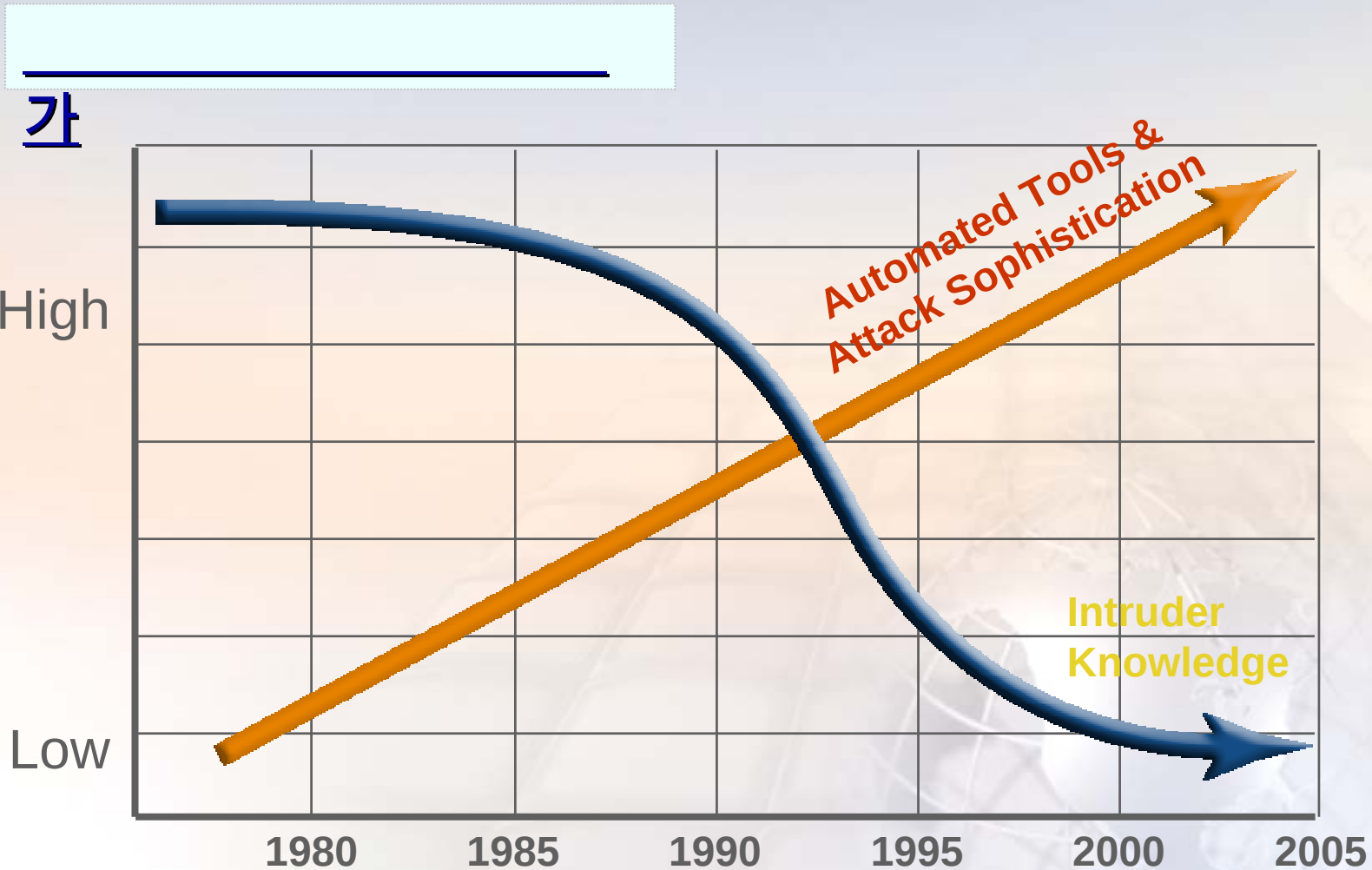
Worldwide Attack Trends



*Analysis by Symantec Security Response using data from Symantec, IDC & ICSA; 2002 estimated

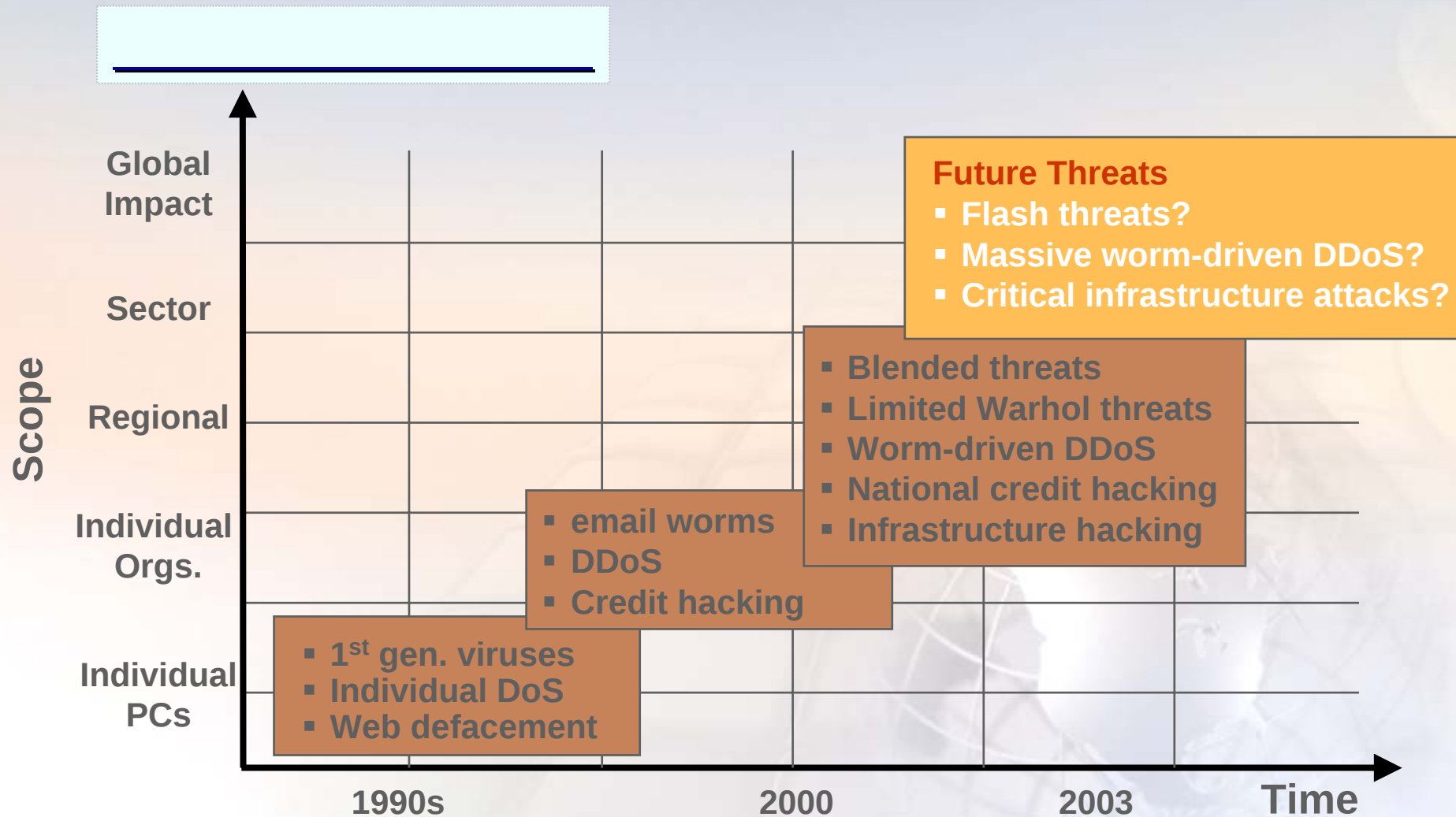
**Source: CERT

1. ISP



**Source: Symantec

1. ISP

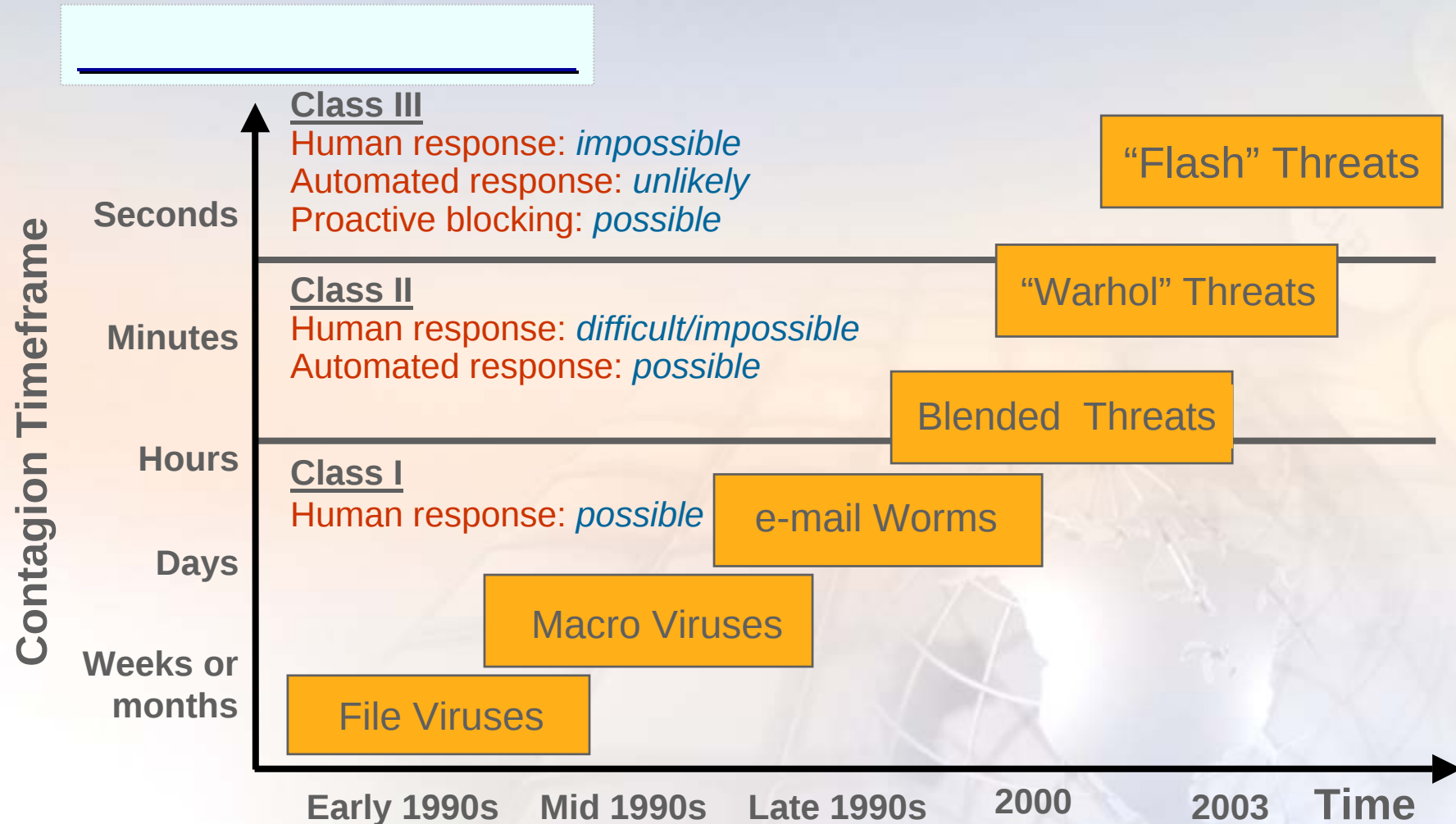


**Source: Symantec



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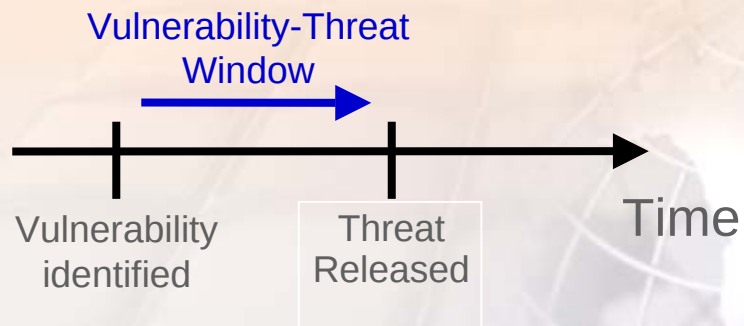


**Source: Symantec

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Day-Zero Threat

- A **day-zero threat** exploits a previously unknown, and therefore unprotected vulnerability.



**Source: Symantec

1. ISP

Targets Threats	Wireless Infrastr ructure	Web Services	Internet Backbo ne/ Broadband	Physical Infrastr ructure / SCADA
Flash and Day-Zero Thre ats	Major disruption to multiple networks	Major disruption of B2B services sector-level impact	Global Internet Disruption	Impact to:
Warhol and Day-Zero Thre ats				▪ Power ▪ Comm ▪ Hydro ▪ Chemical ▪ Other infra.
Blended Threa ts				Short-term disruption of individual networks
DDoS	Disruption of targeted infrastructures			
Targeted Hacking	Account theft/ corruption, DoS	Data theft/ corruption, DoS		

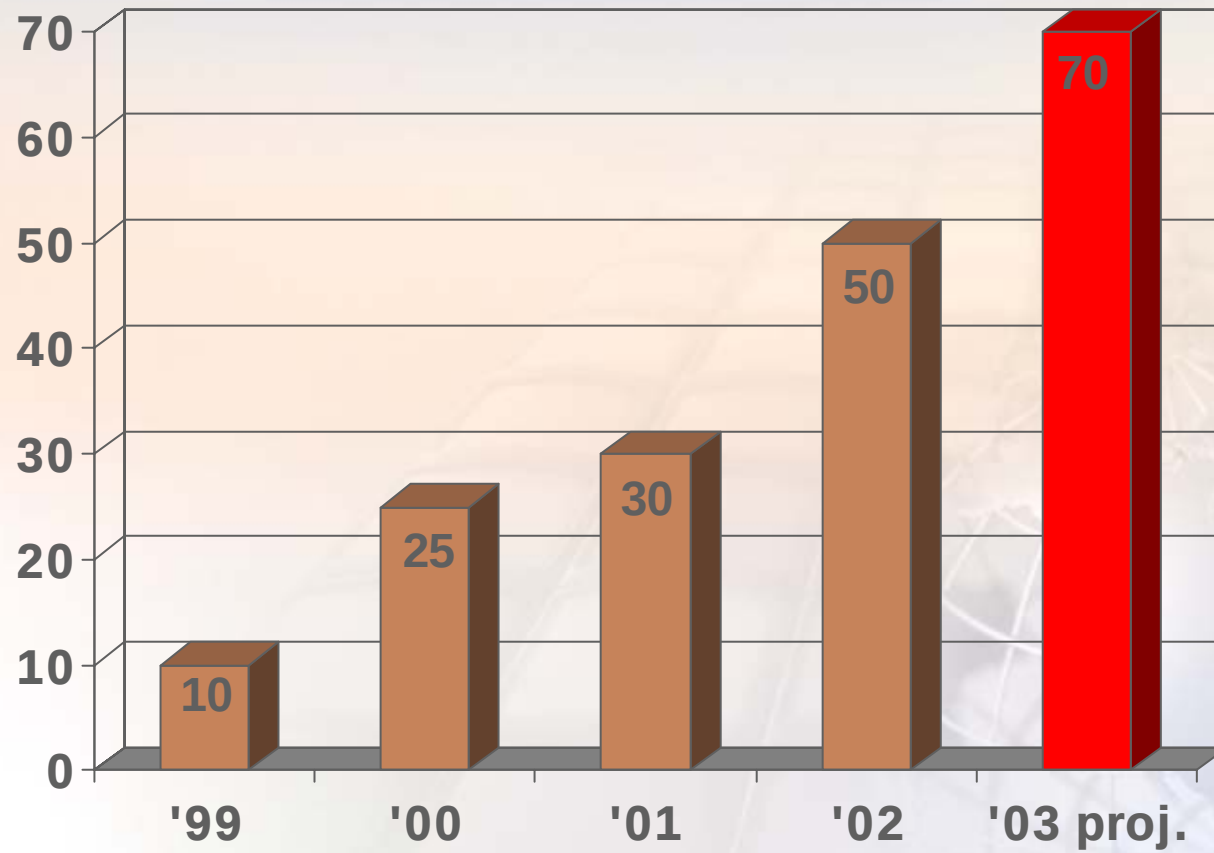
**Source: Symantec



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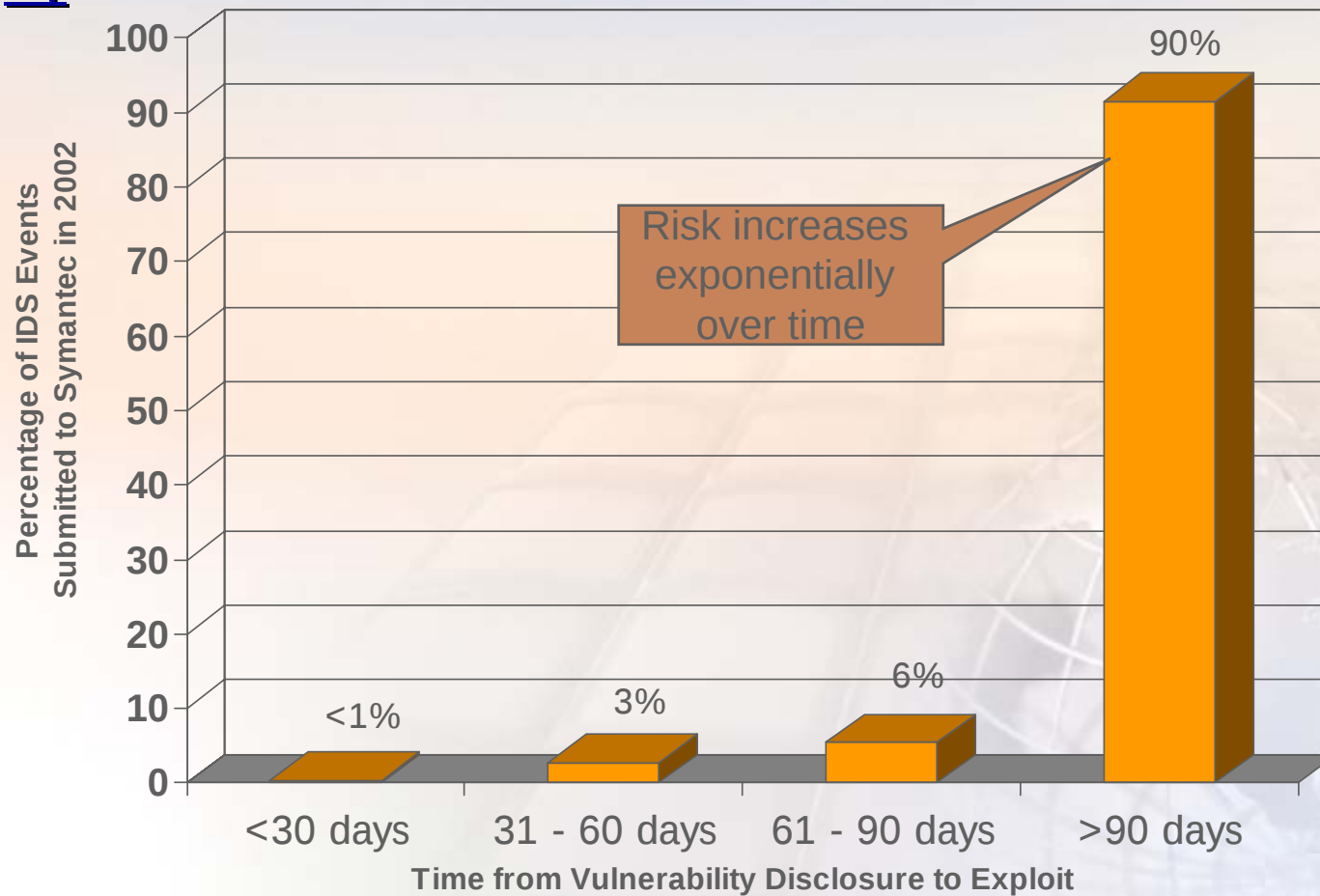
**Source: Symantec



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1. ISP

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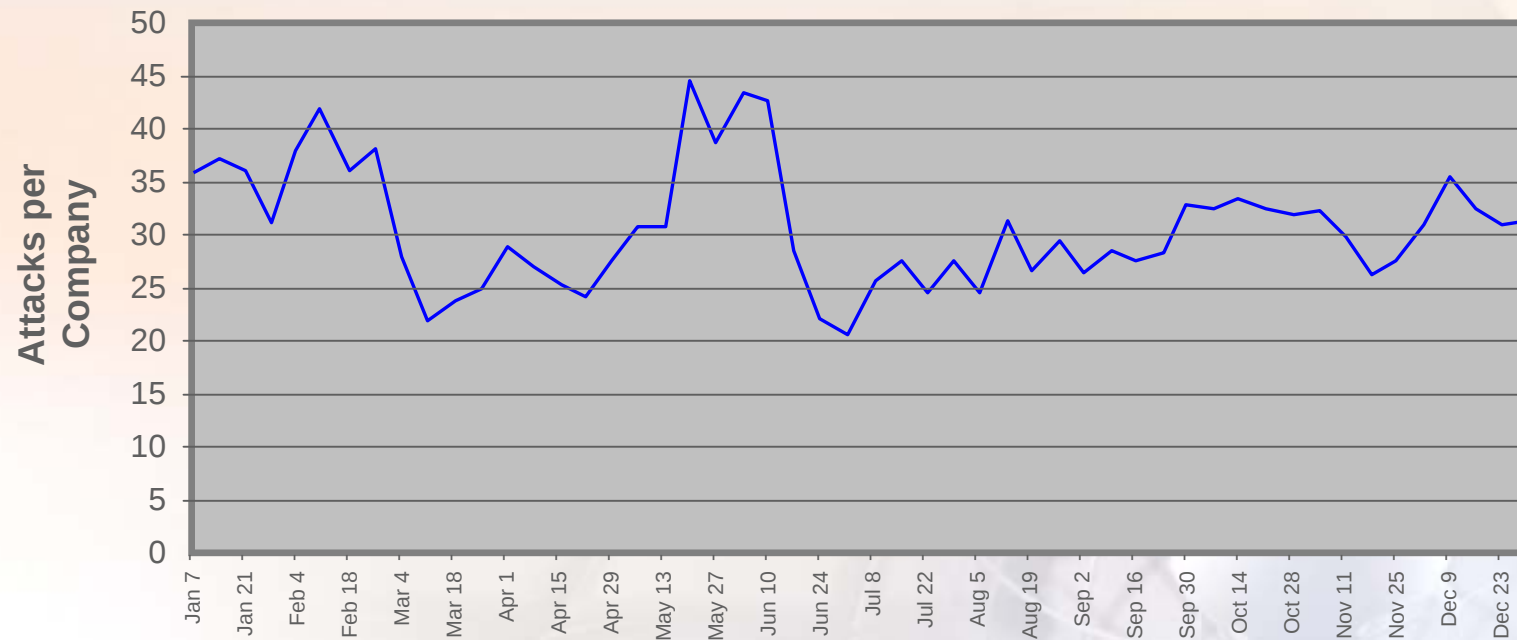
**Source: Symantec

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Attacks per Company by Week
(January 1, 2002 – December 30, 2002)



**Source: Symantec

Source: Symantec Internet Security Threat Report

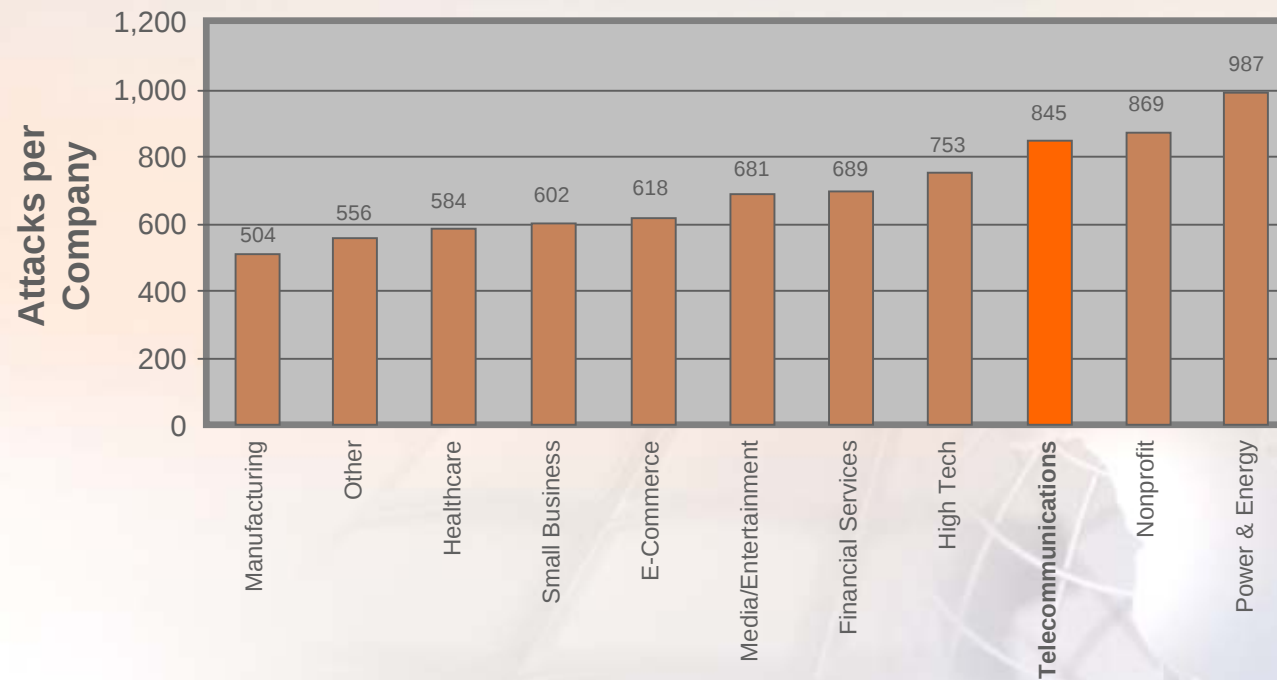


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1. ISP



Attacks per Company by Industry
(July 1, 2001 – December 30, 2002)



**Source: Symantec

Source: Symantec Internet Security Threat Report

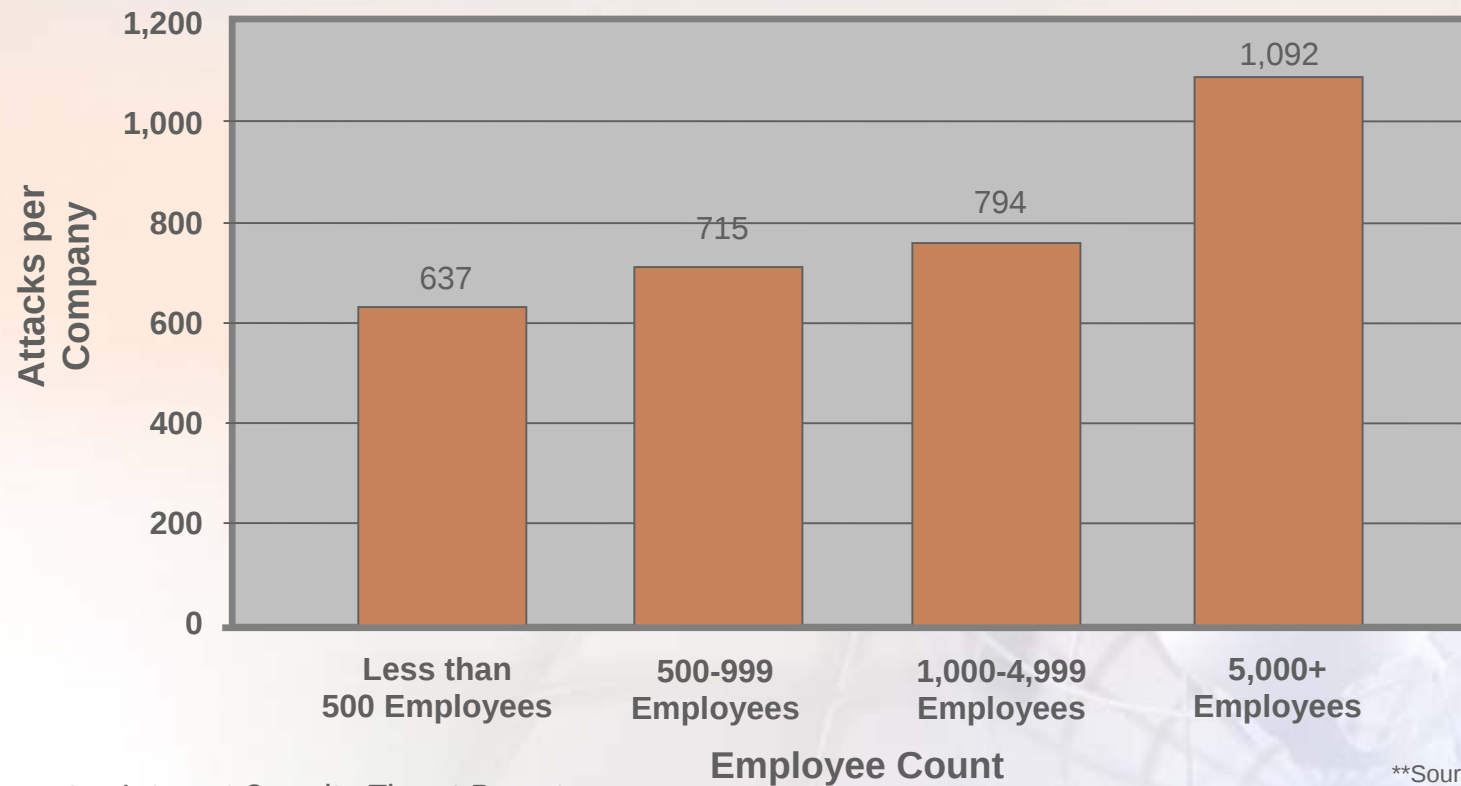


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1. ISP

Attacks per Company by Company Size

(July 1, 2001 – December 30, 2002)



Source: Symantec Internet Security Threat Report

**Source: Symantec



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1. ISP

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2.

■ limitation

- IDS detect local intrusion symptoms and can only react locally
- No common language for remotely instructing boundary controllers to block selected traffic

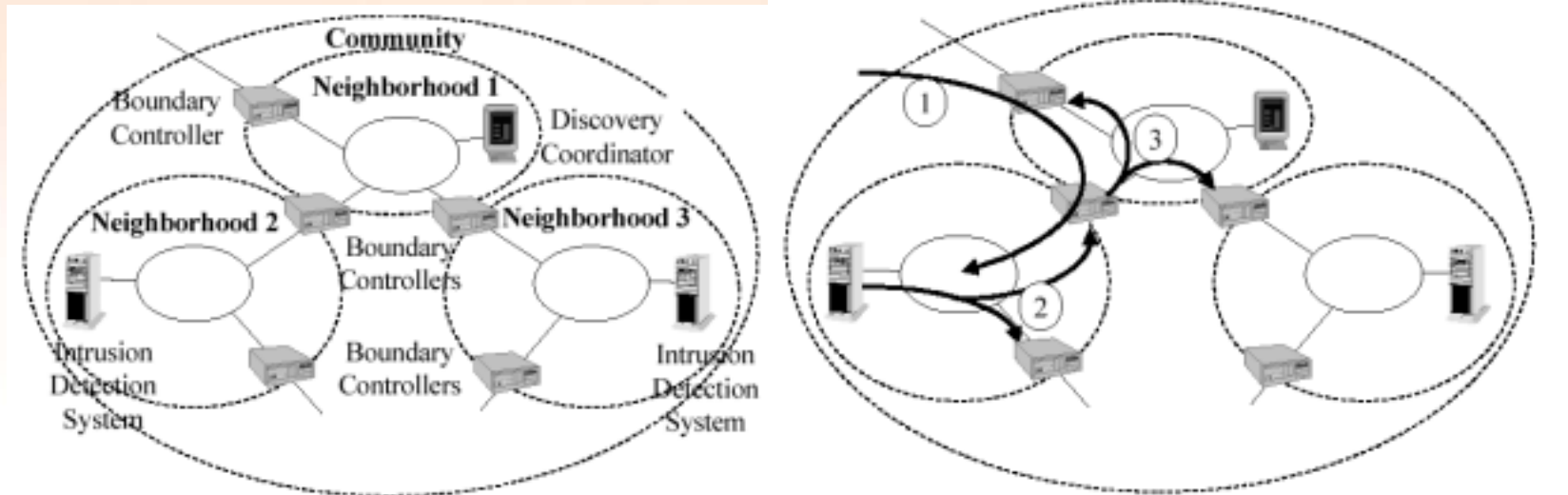
▪ **IDIP(Intrusion Detection and Isolation Protocol)**

- Cooperative tracing of intrusions across network boundaries and blocking of intrusion at boundary controllers near attack sources
- Use of device independent tracing and blocking directives
- Centralized reporting and coordination of intrusion response

2.

IDIP Concept

- **IDIP Communities**
 - Discovery Coordinator
 - Boundary Controller
 - Intrusion Detection System



2.

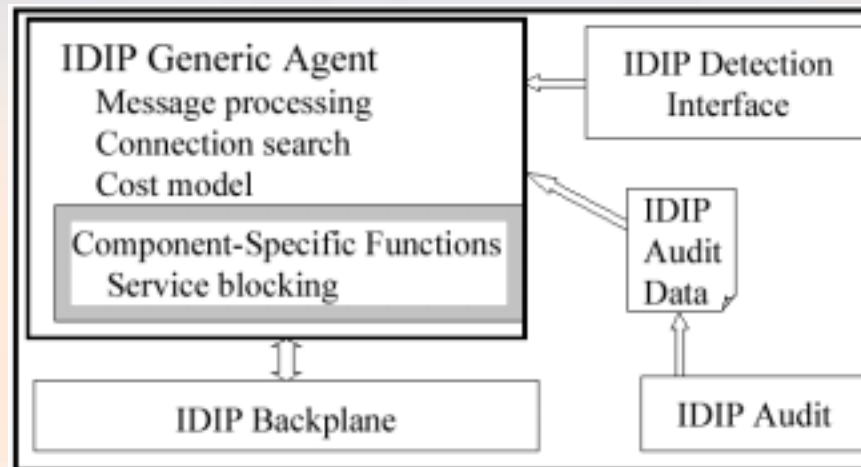
IDIP

- **IDIP Primary Layers**
 - IDIP Application Layer
 - IDIP Message Layer
- **Message Type**
 - Trace
 - Report
 - Discovery Coordinator Directive

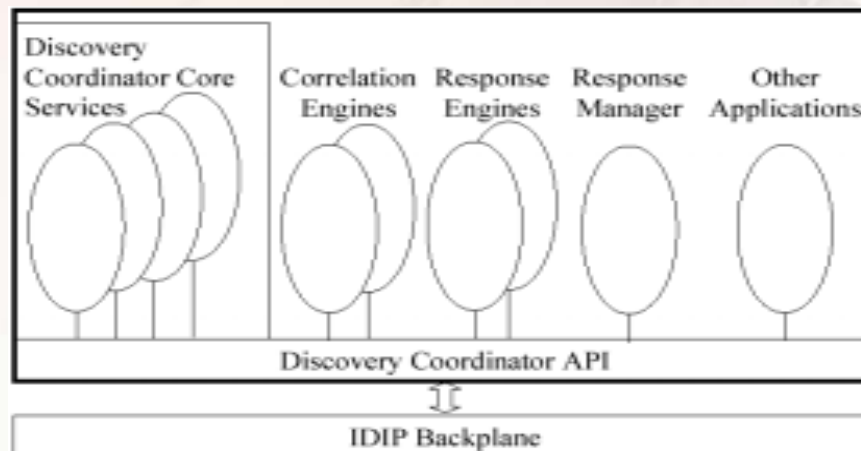
2.

IDIP Application Layer

- Generic Agent

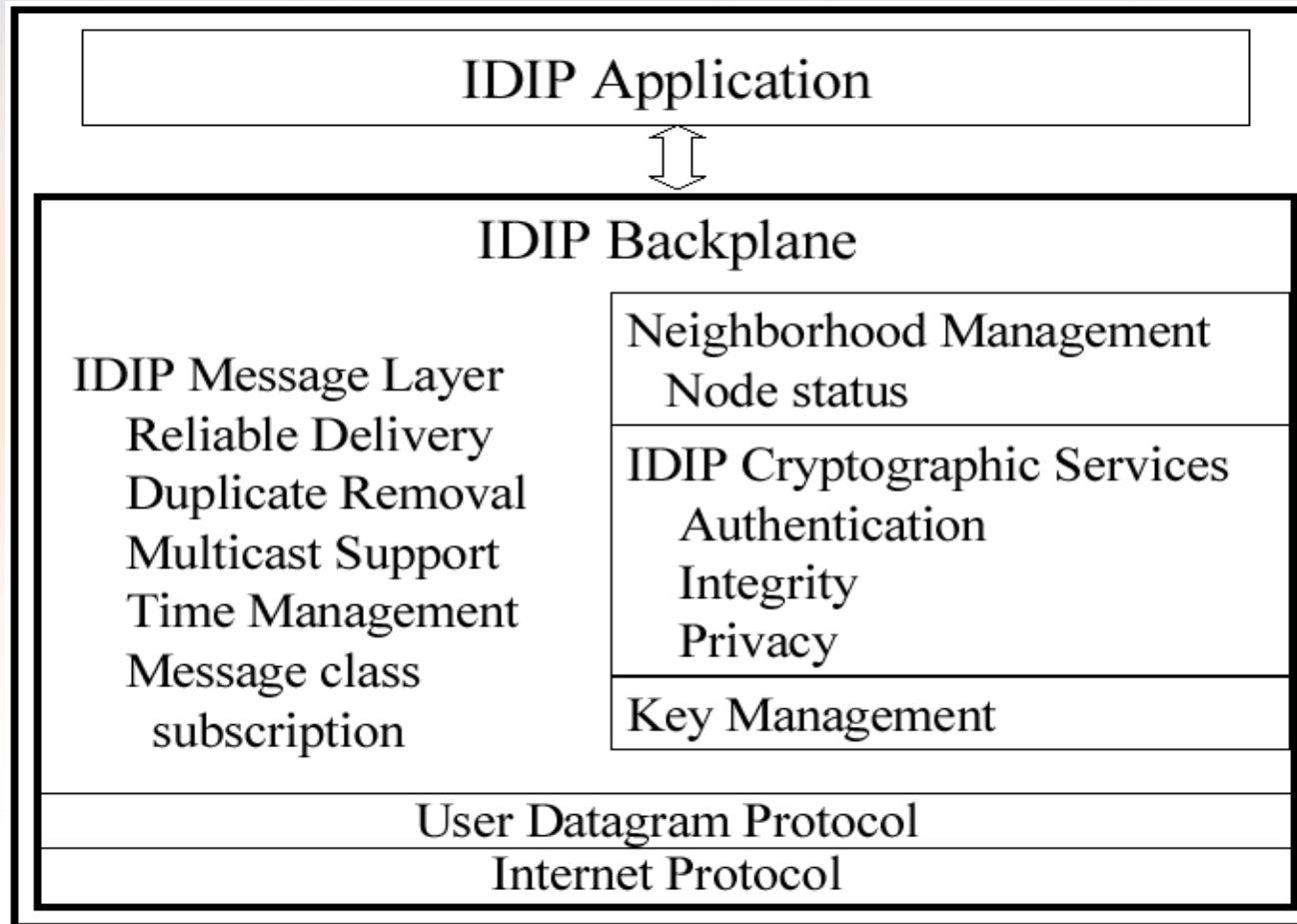


- Discover Coordinator Application



2.

IDIP Backplane



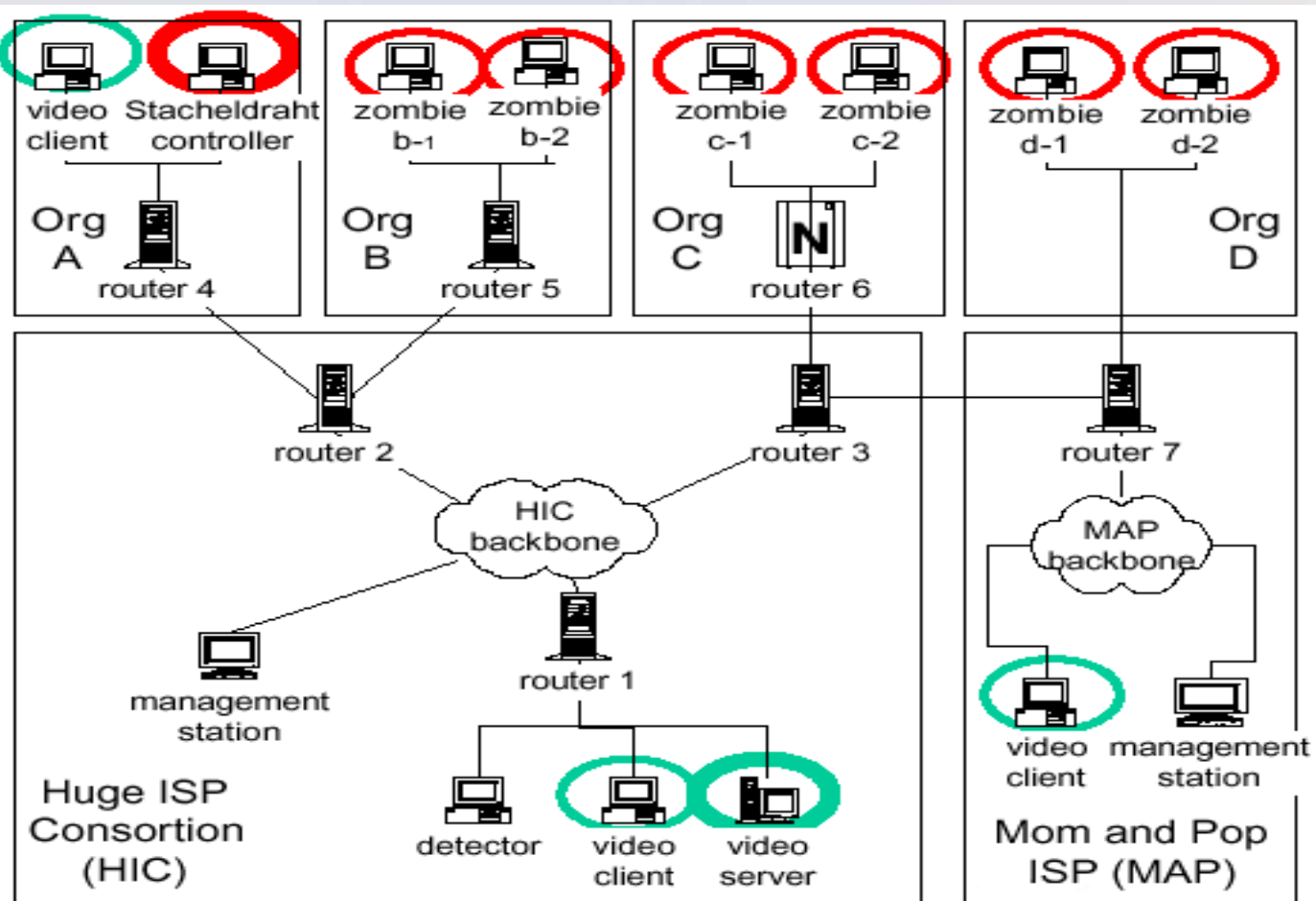
2.

Integrated Components

Boundary Controllers	Intrusion Detection Systems	Host Based Responders
NAI Gauntlet Internet Firewall	Net Squared Network Radar	NAI Labs Generic Software Wrappers Prototype
Secure Computing Corporation Sidewinder™ Firewall	SRI EMERALD BSM and EMERALD FTP Monitors Prototypes	TCP Wrappers
Linux Router	U.C. Davis Graphical Intrusion Detection System Prototype	IP Filter
NAI Labs ARGuE Prototype	Oregon Graduate Institute StackGuard	
NAI Labs Multi-Protocol Object Gateway Prototype	ORA CORBA Immune System Prototype	
	NAI CyberCop Server and CyberCop Monitor	
	Internet Security Systems RealSecure	

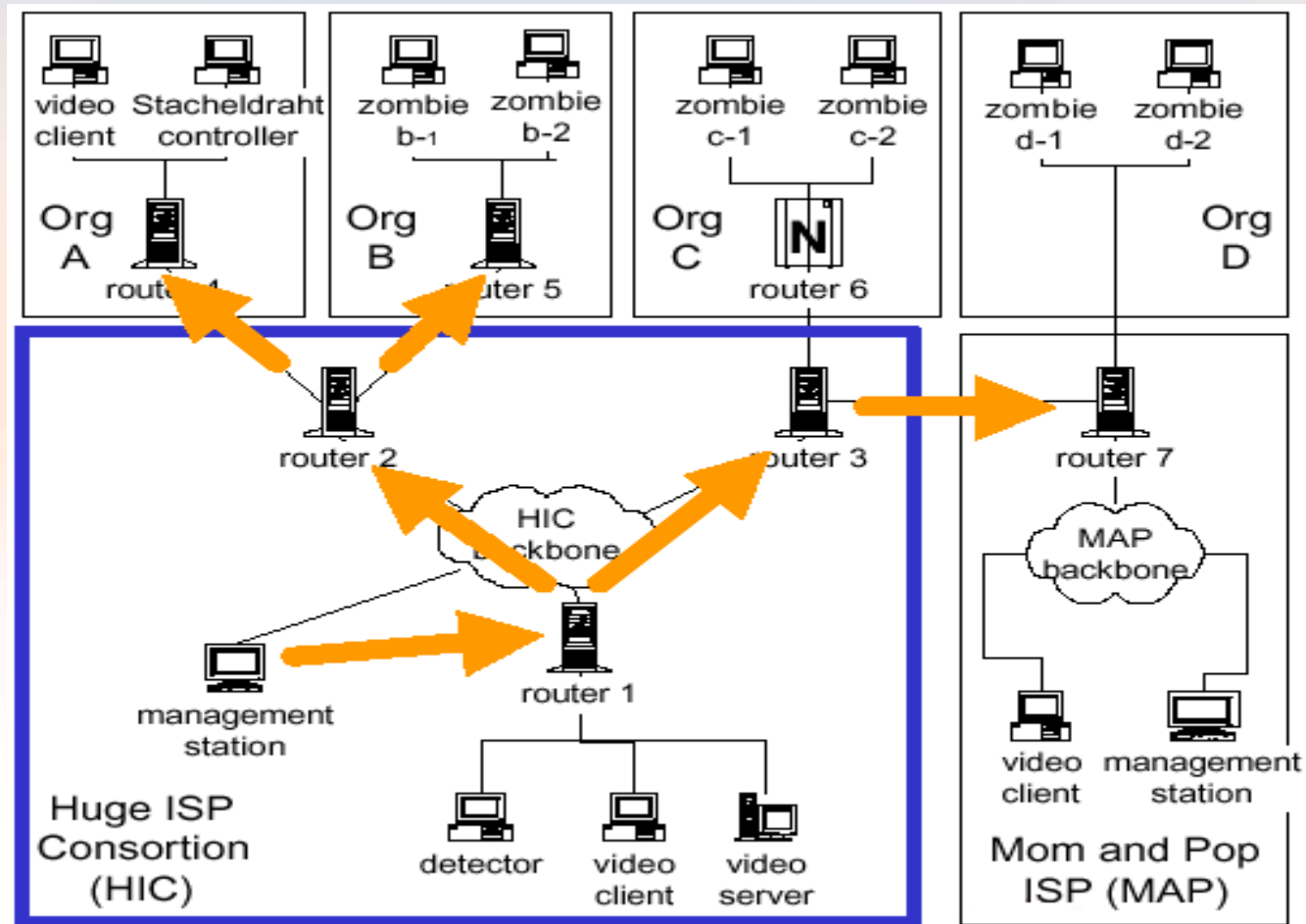
2.

Demonstration Program



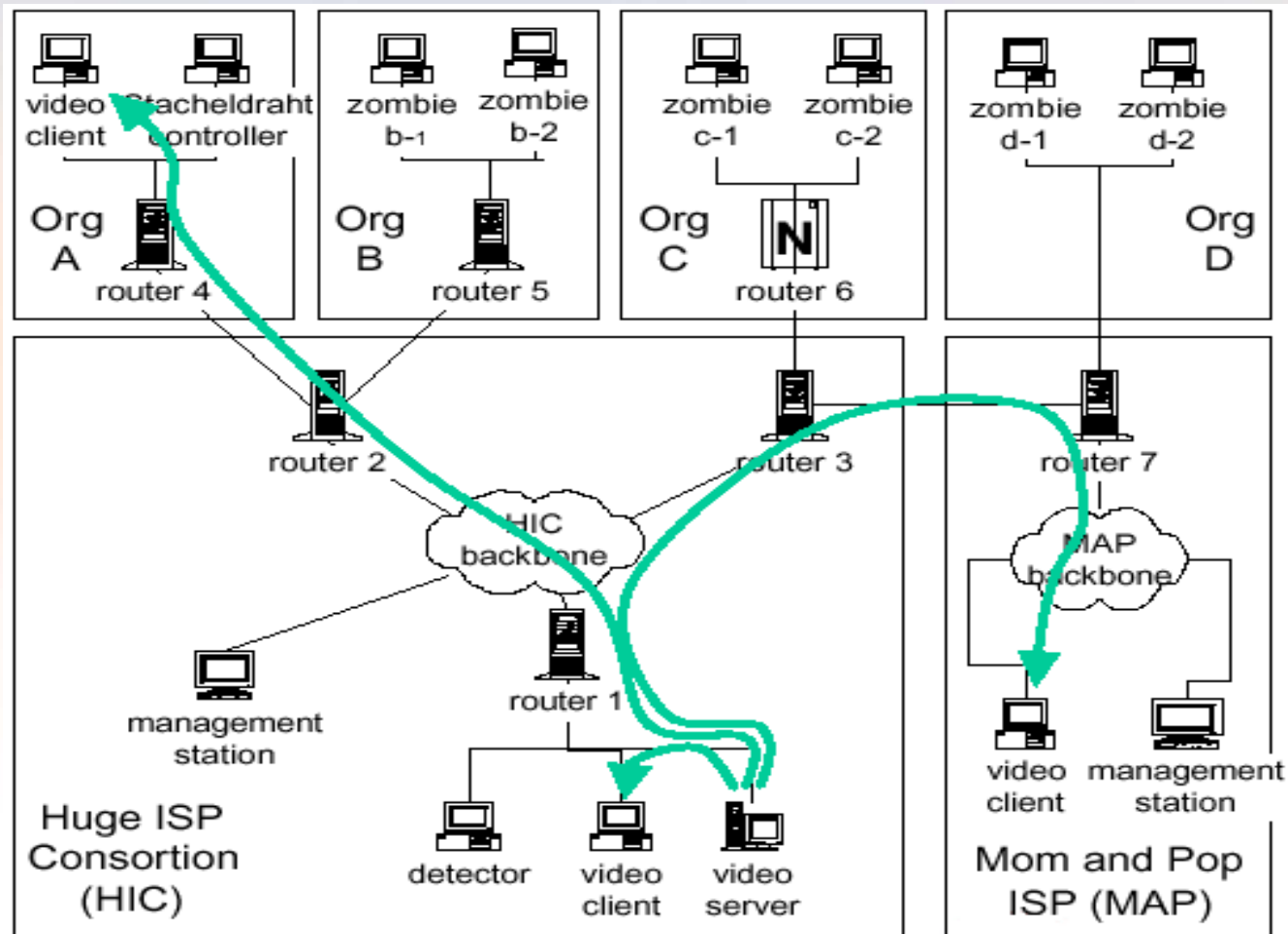
2.

Exploiting Active Networks



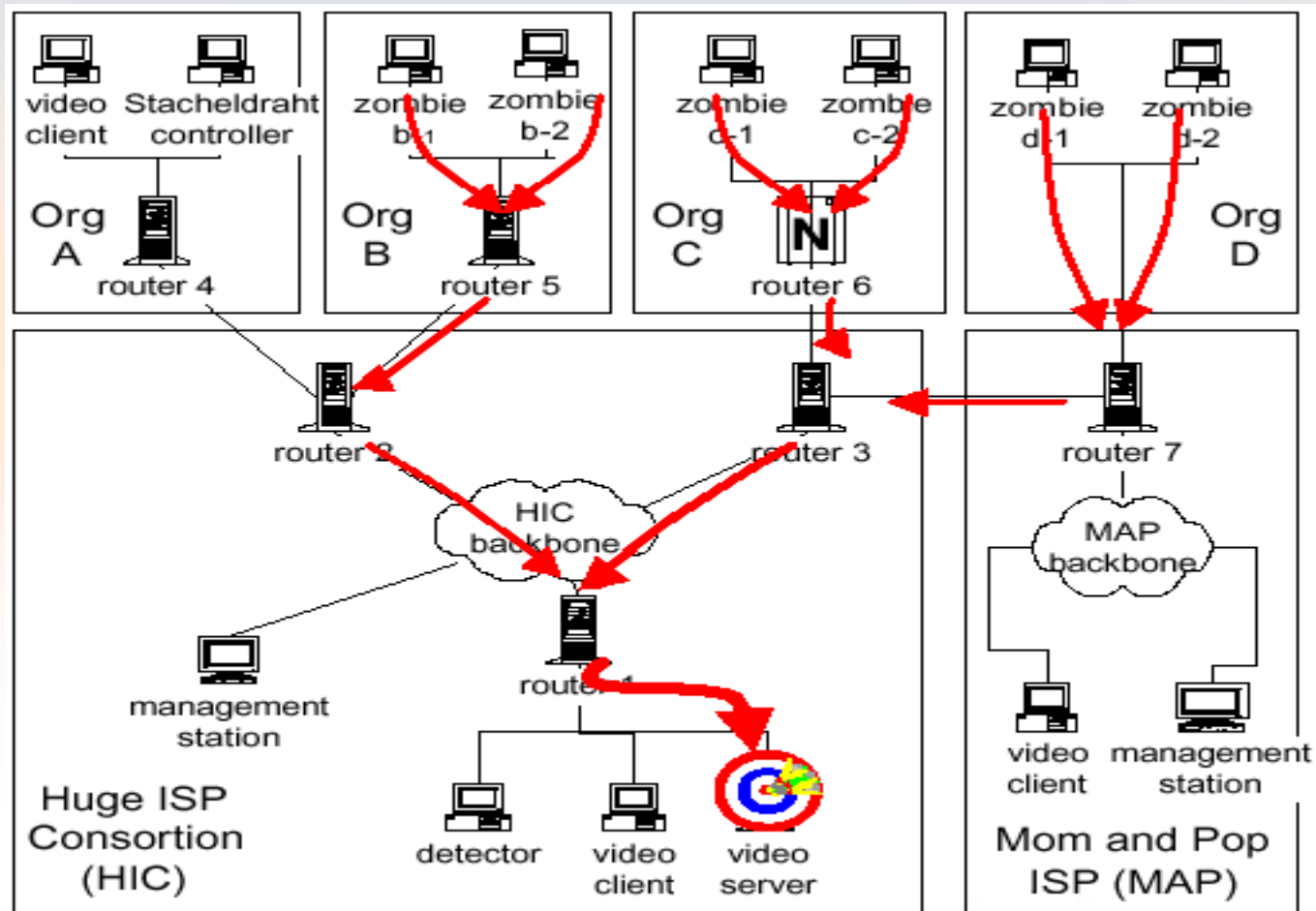
2.

Normal Video Flow



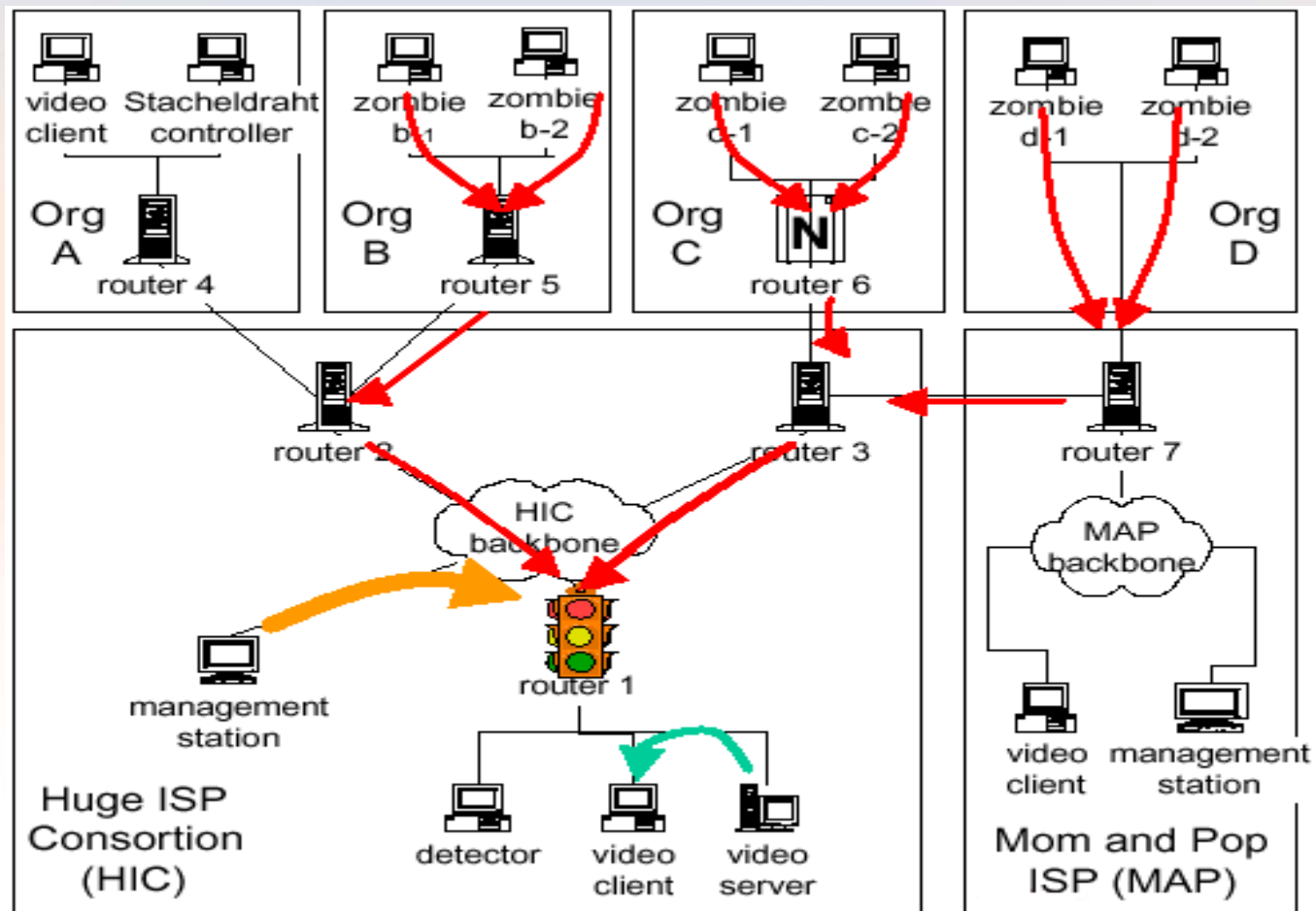
2.

DDoS Attack Begins



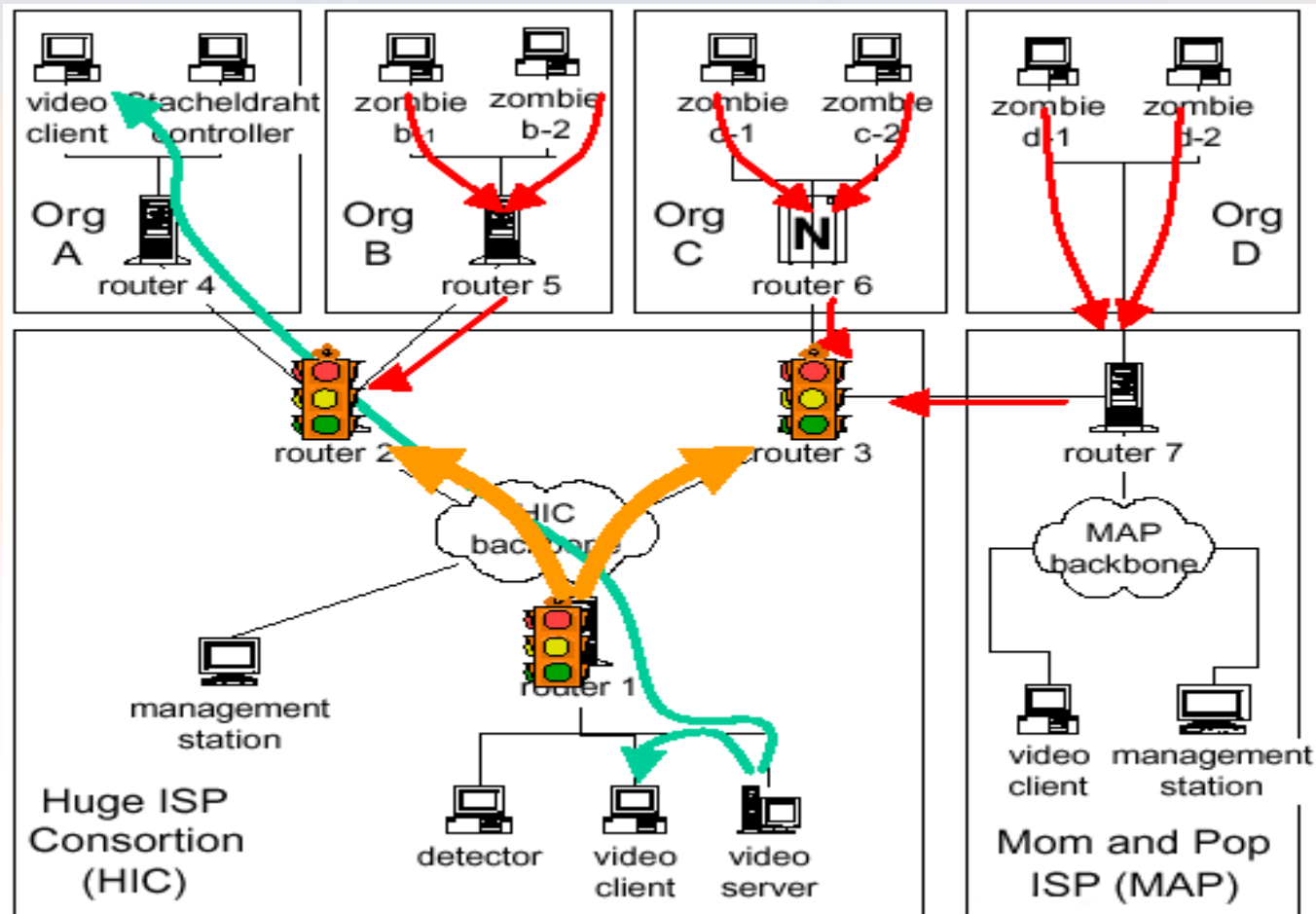
2.

Active Rate Limiter Dispatched



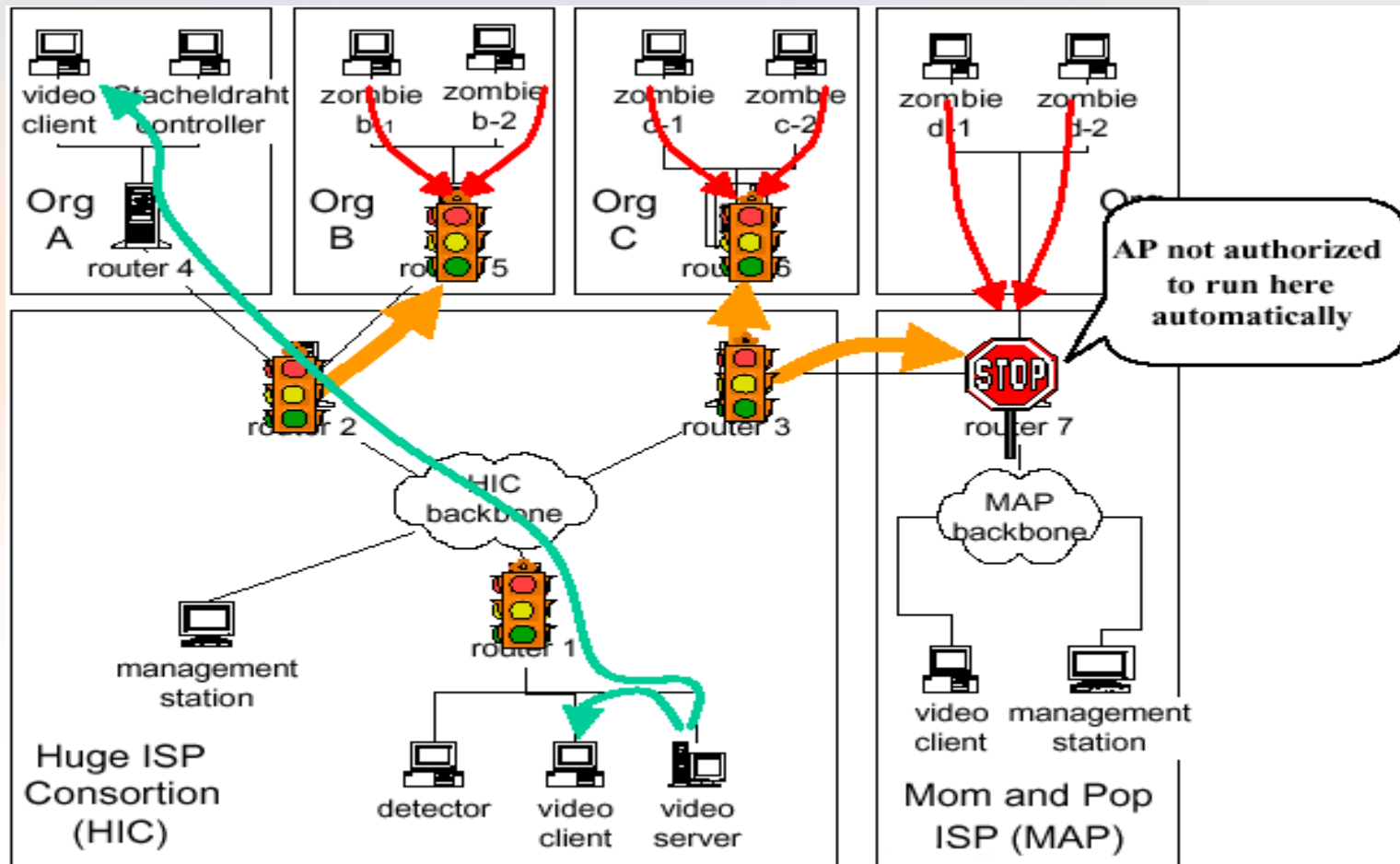
2.

Rate Limiter Mitigates toward Attack Sources



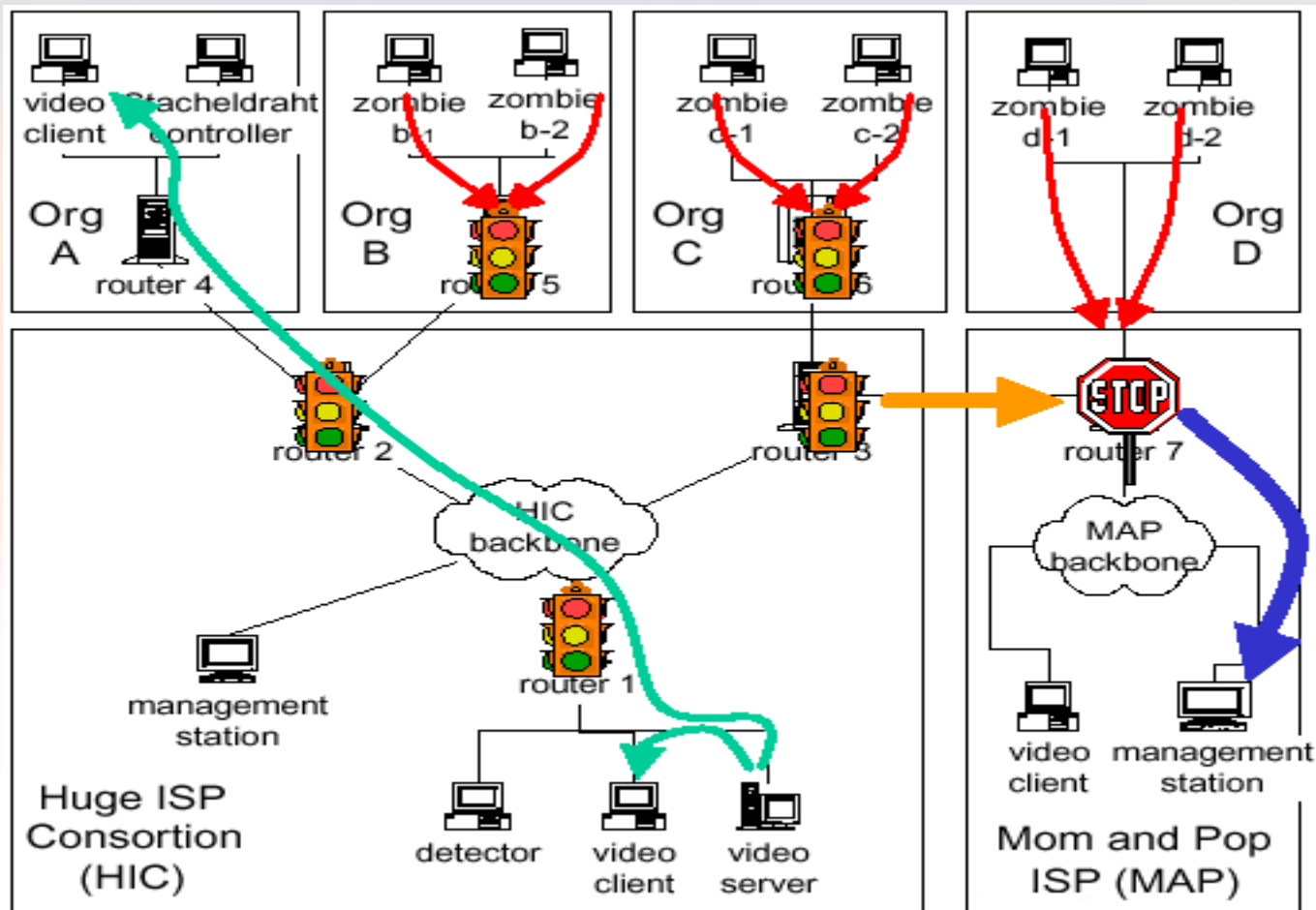
2.

Rate Limiter Attempts to mitigate Beyond HIC



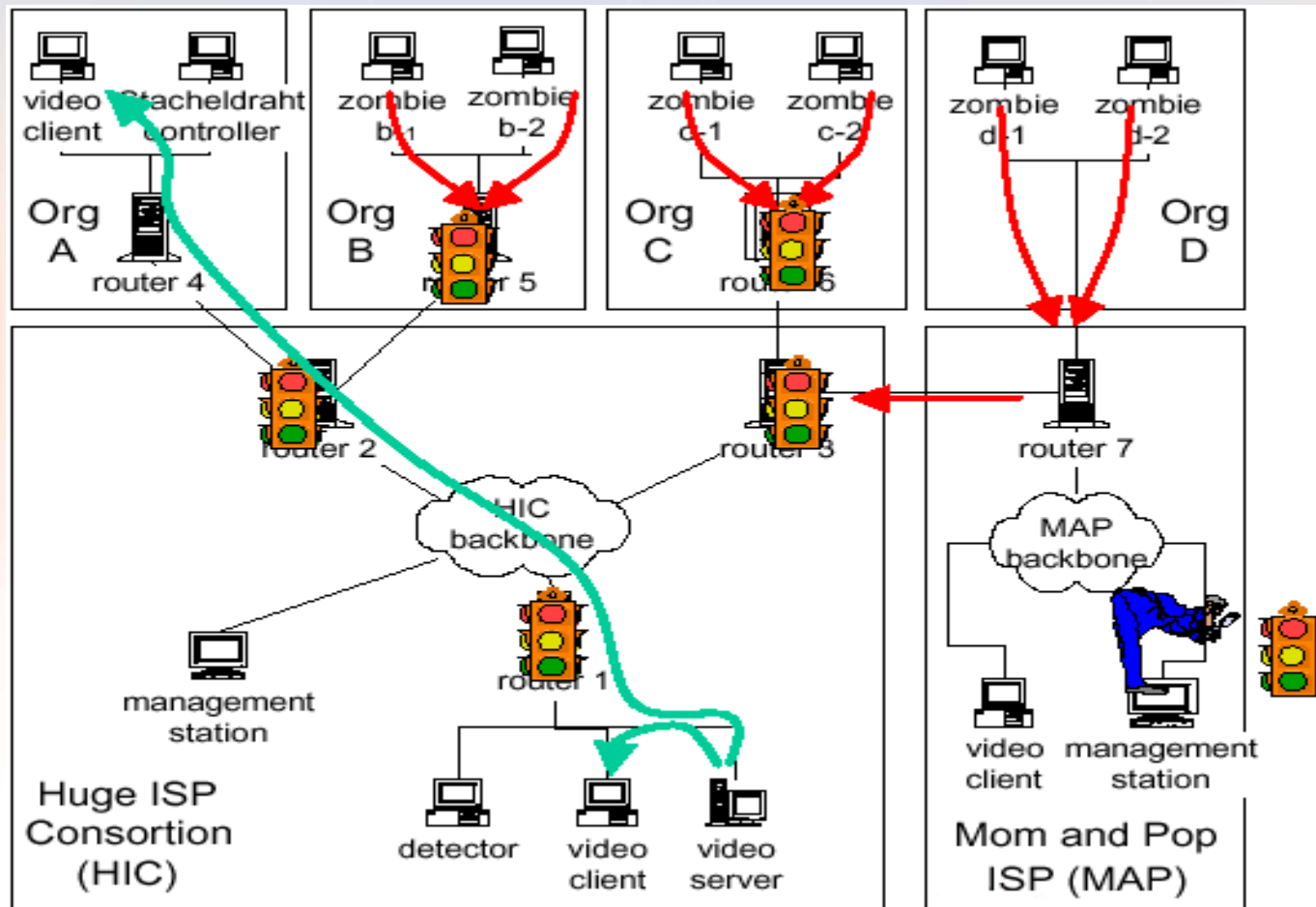
2.

Authorization Failure Reported to MAP



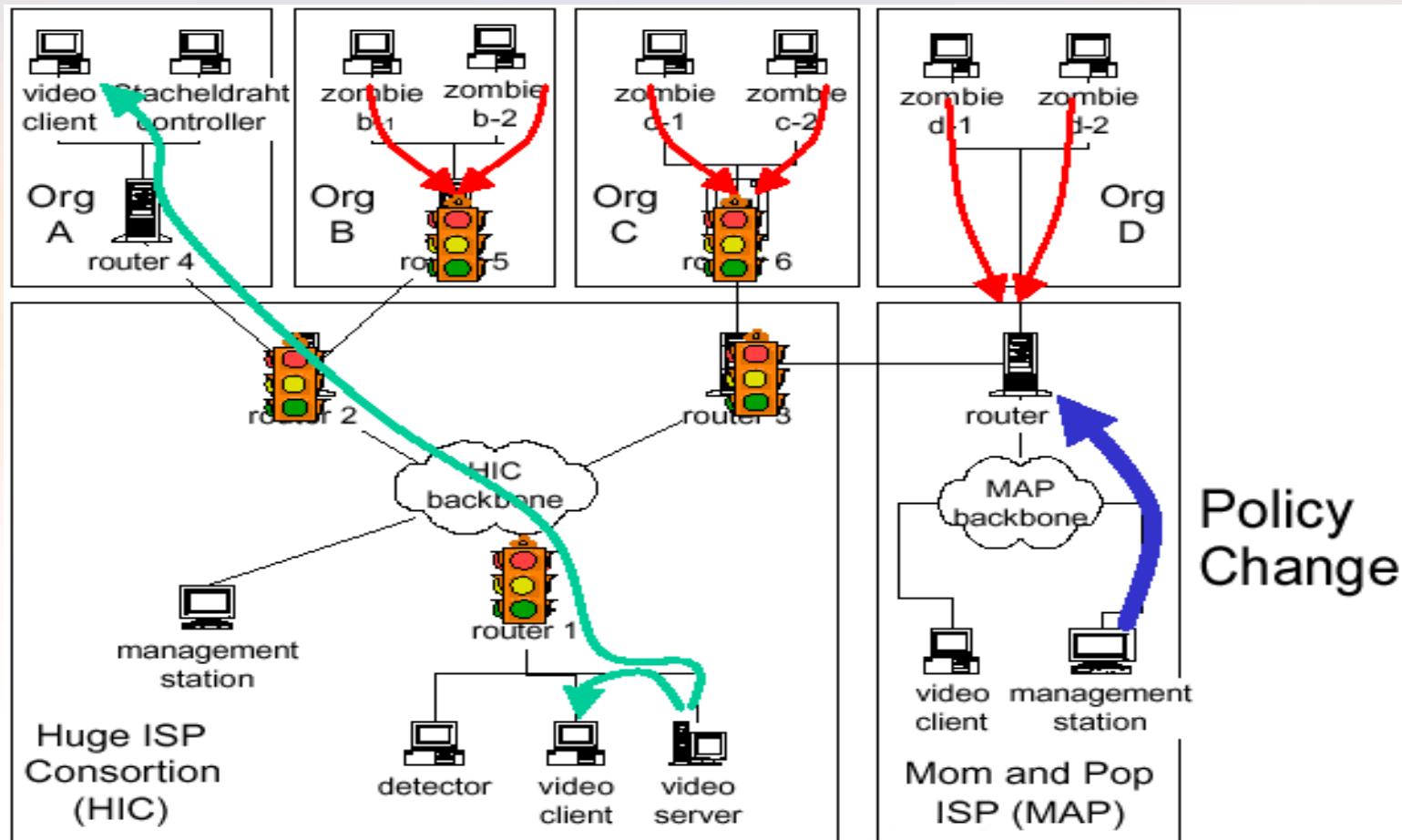
2.

MAP Administrator Reviews Failure



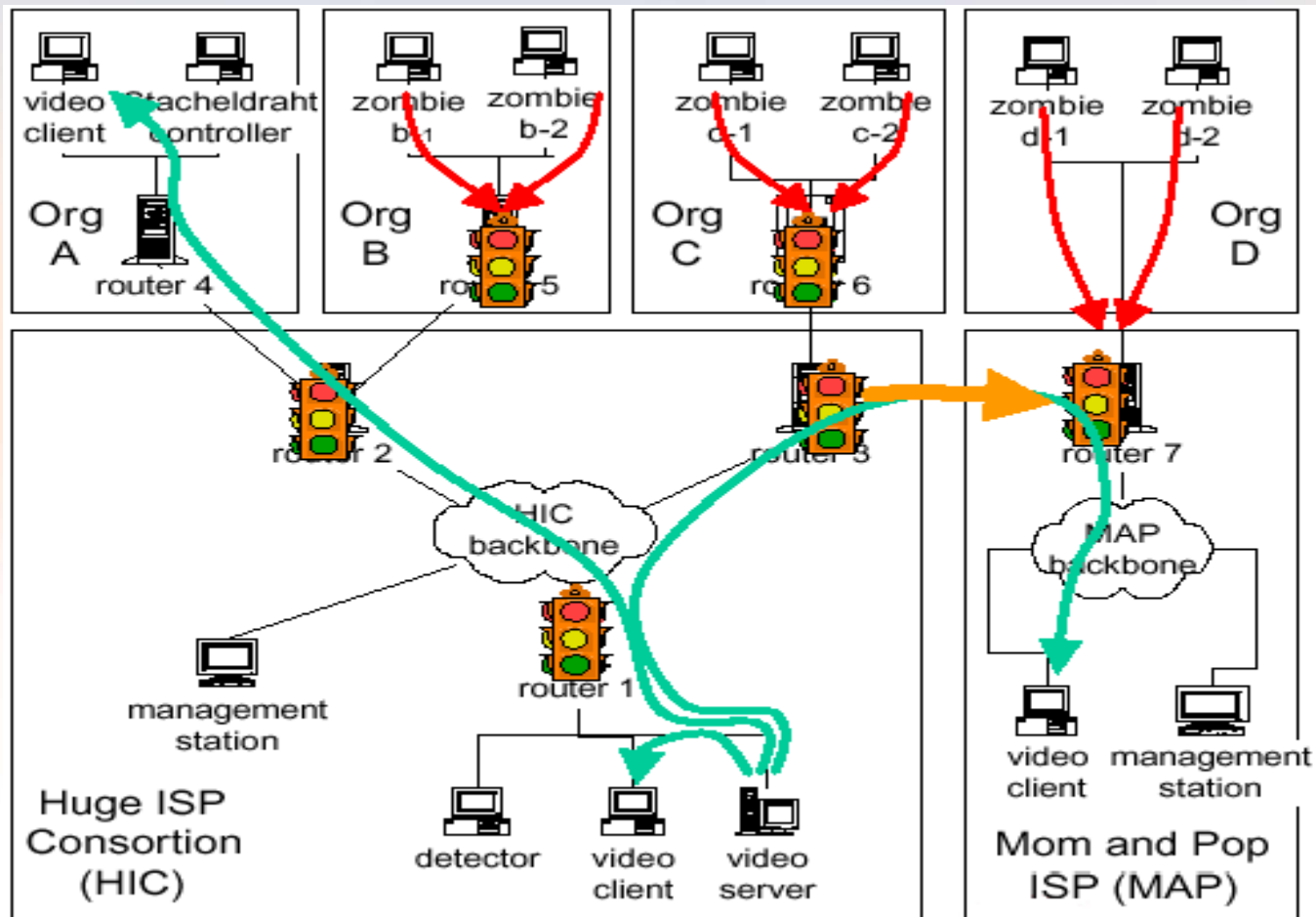
2.

MAP Admin Authorizes HIC Management Control



2.

Active Rate Limiter Permitted to Run





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3. DARPA ITO/ISO

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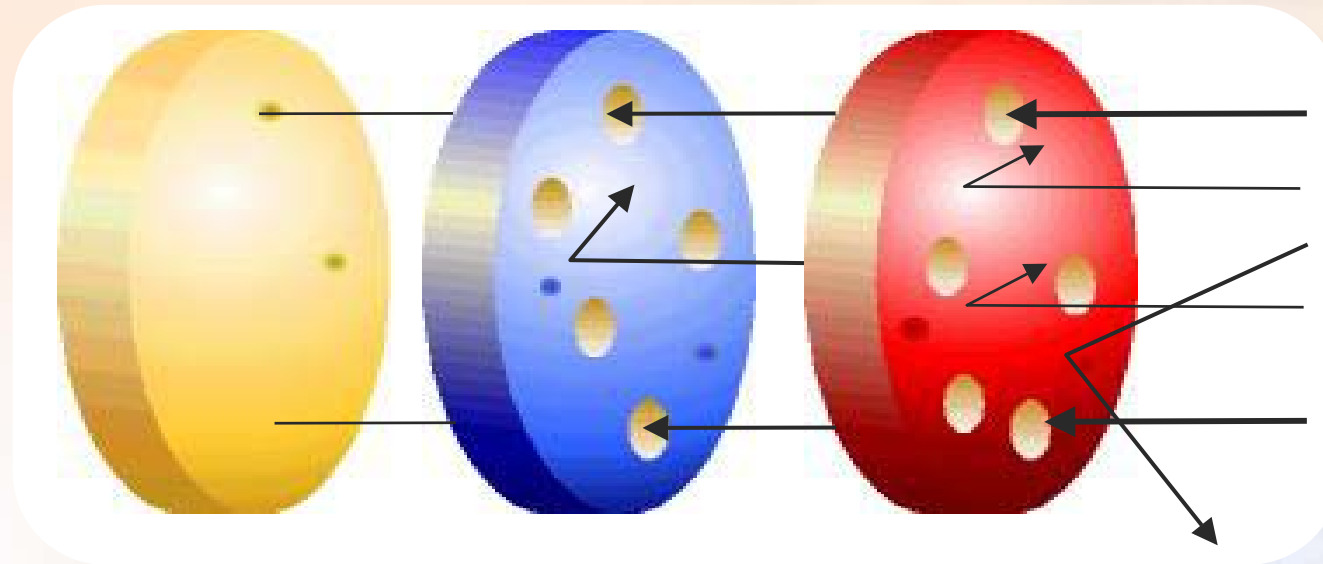
3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Layered Defense

Tolerate

Detect

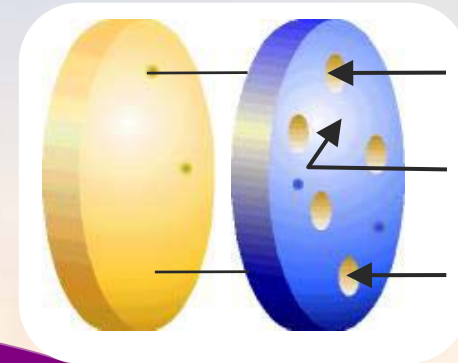
Prevent



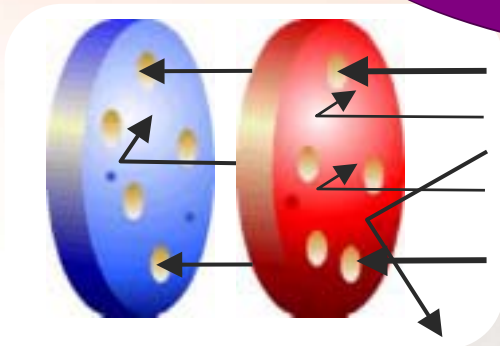
3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Roadmap

Inherent Survivability
1999-2003



ISO Info Assurance
1997-2000



Information Survivability
1995-1999

3. DARPA ITO/ISO

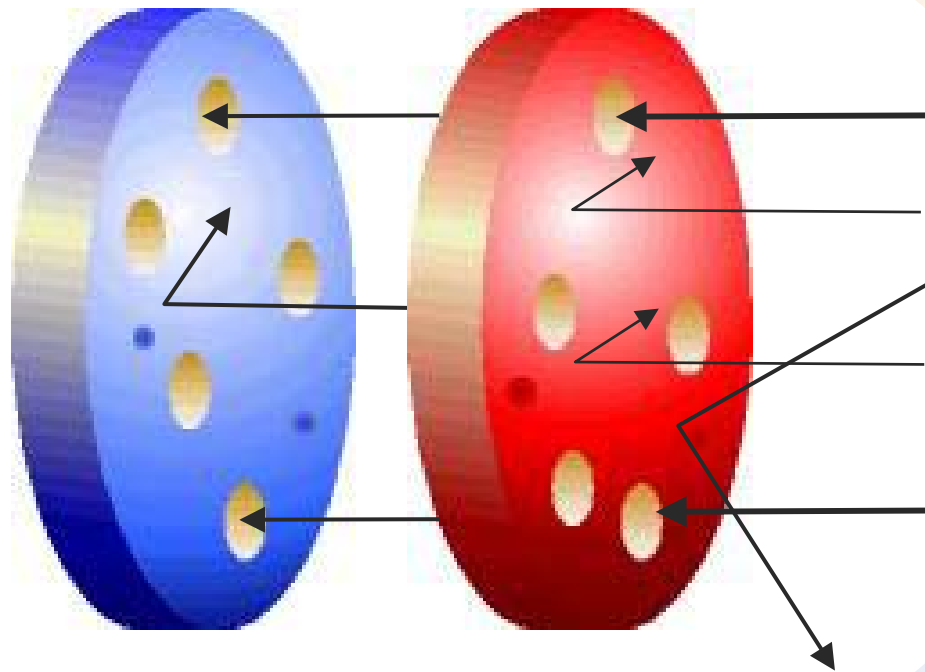
Accomplishments

Information Survivability Program

1995-1999

*Local
Detection*

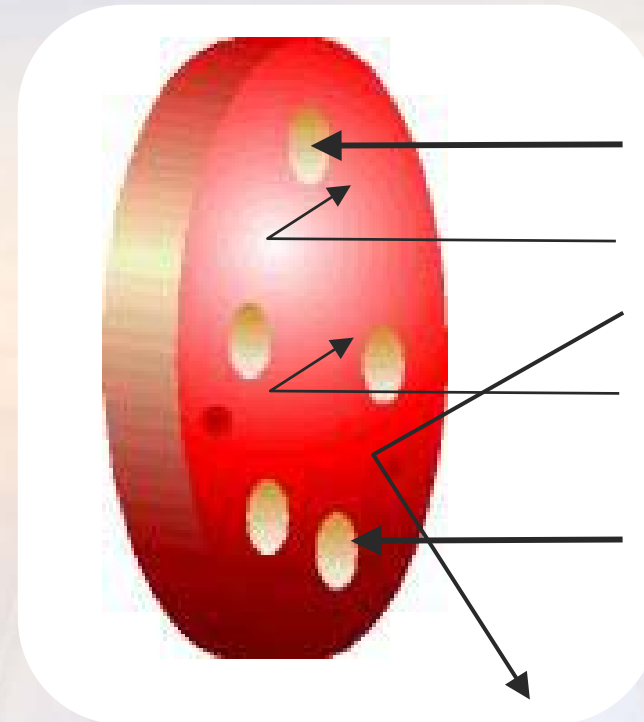
*Strong
Barriers*



3. DARPA ITO/ISO

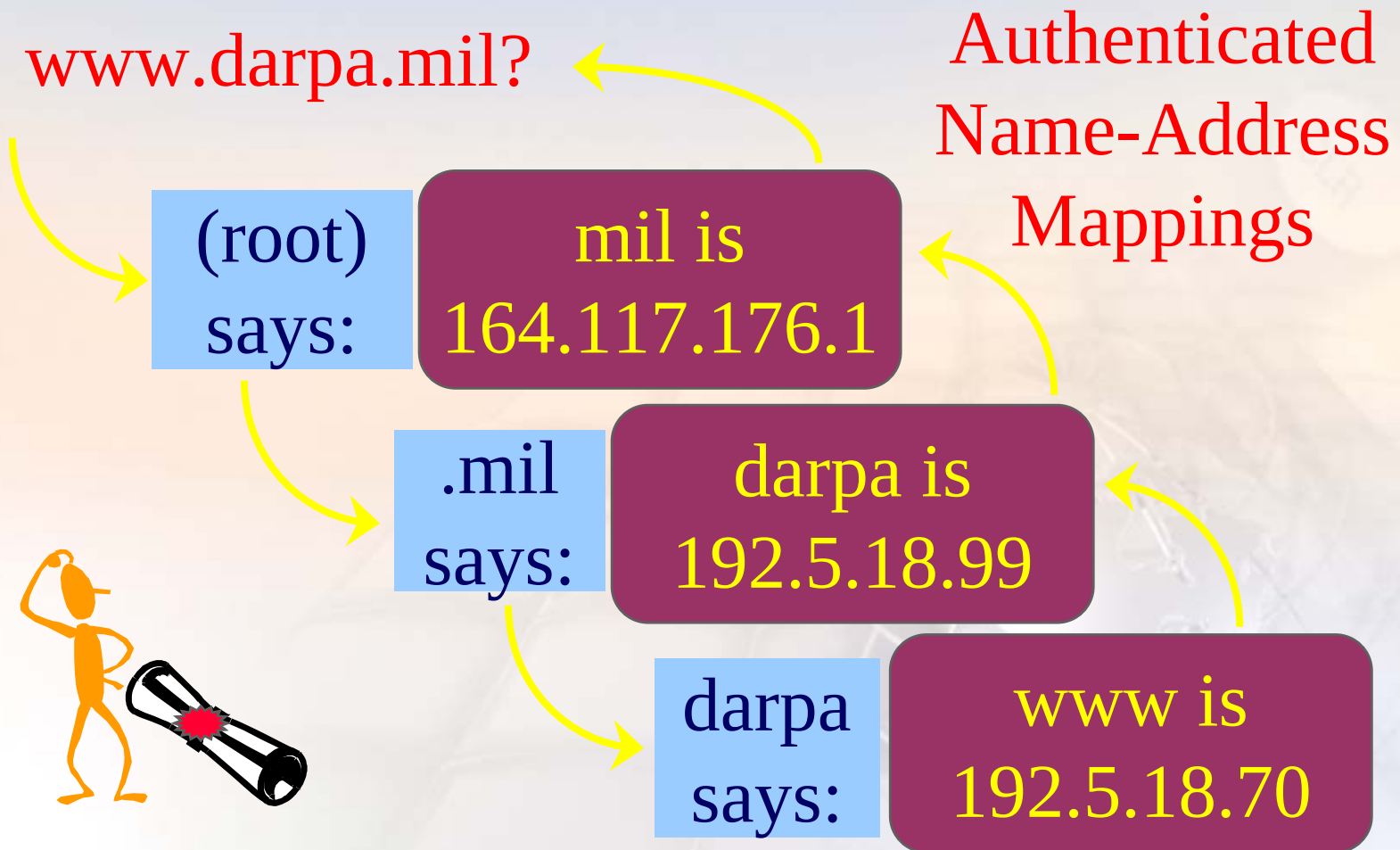
Strong Barriers

*Develop strong
barriers to
penetration at all
system levels*



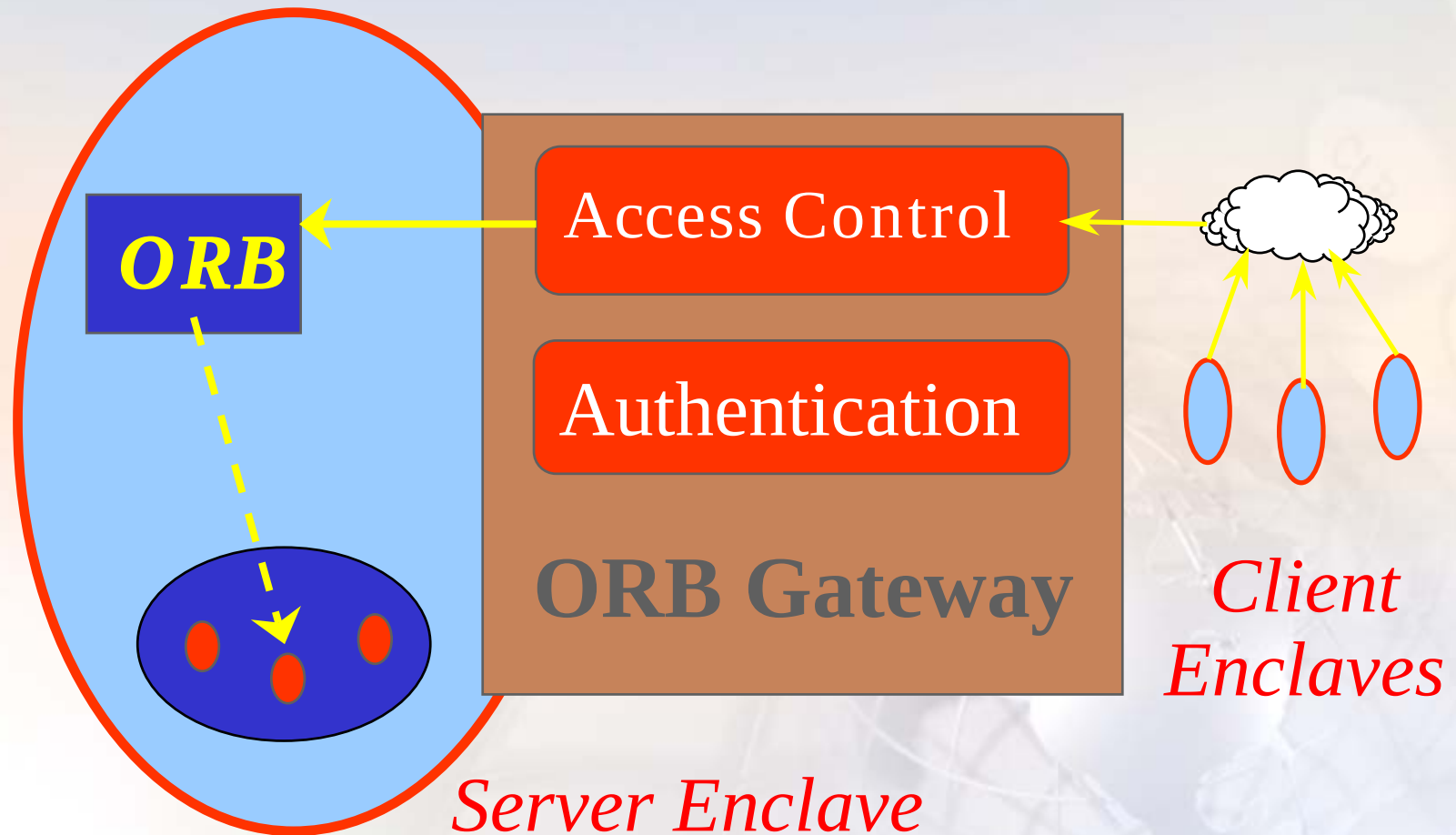
3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Network: DNS Security



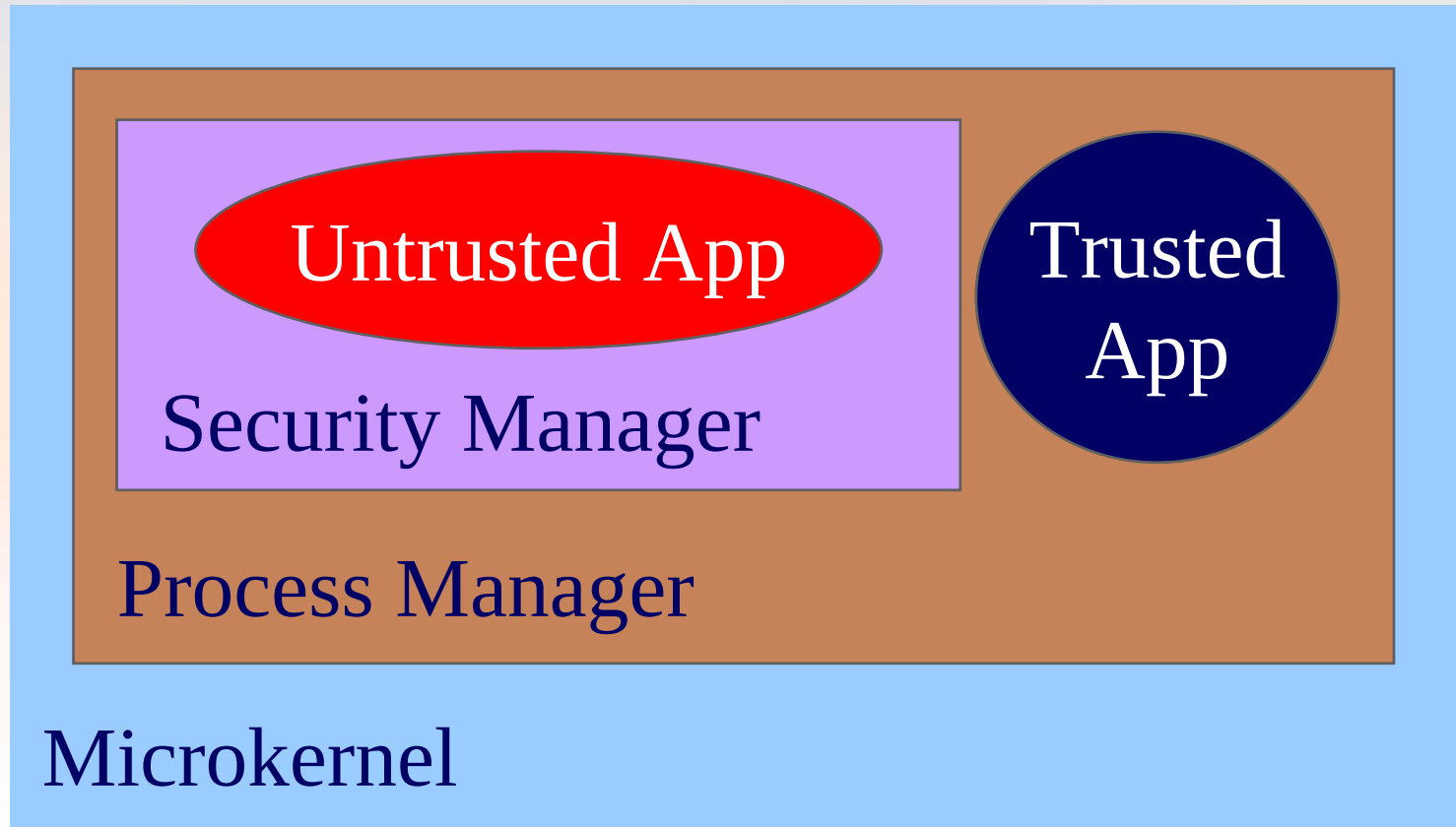
3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Middleware: CORBA



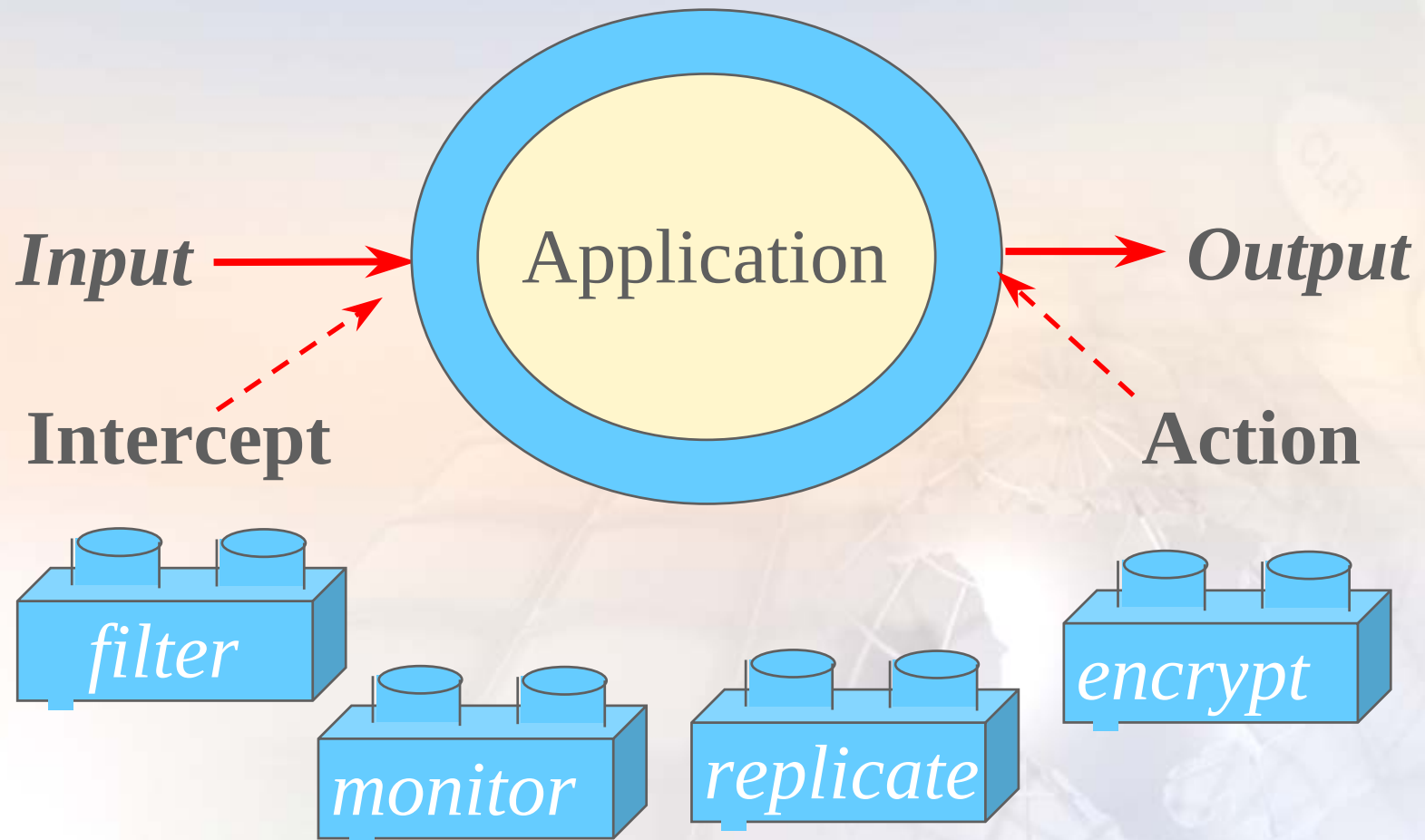
3. DARPA ITO/ISO

OS: Nested Processes



3. DARPA ITO/ISO

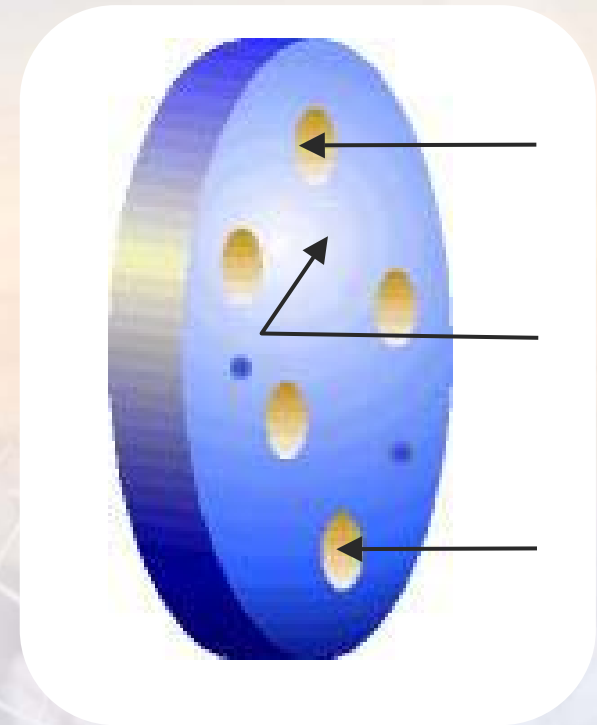
Application: Wrappers



3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Local Intrusion Detection

*Detect attacks
locally with high
confidence and low
false alarm rate*



3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Intrusion Detection

State-of-the-Practice

- Pattern matching on known attacks

Program focus

- Statistical Anomaly Detection
- Model-Based Profiles

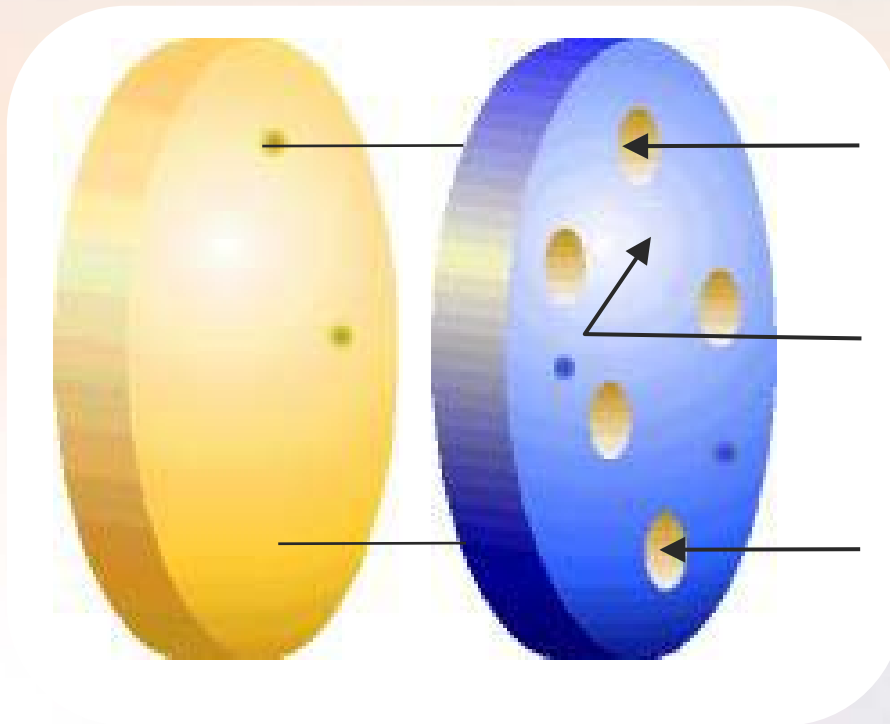
Detect Previously Unknown Attacks

3. DARPA ITO/ISO

New Directions

*Intrusion
Tolerance*

*Global
Detection*

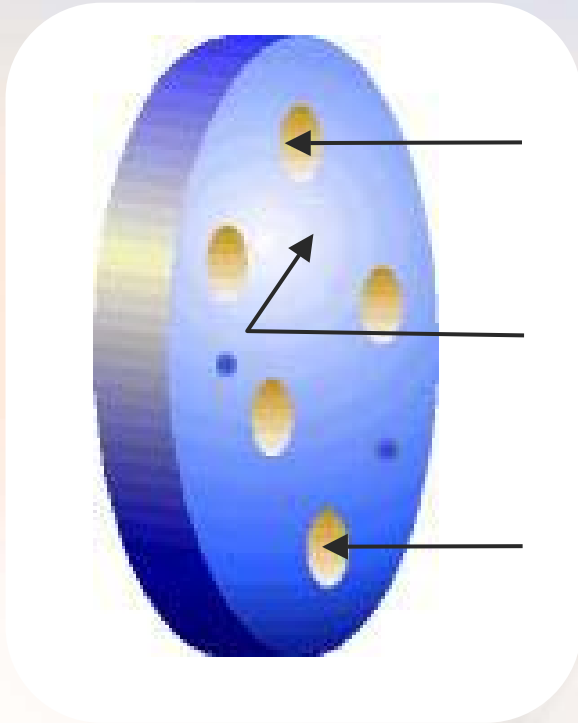


**Inherent
Survivability
Program**

1999-2003

3. DARPA ITO/ISO

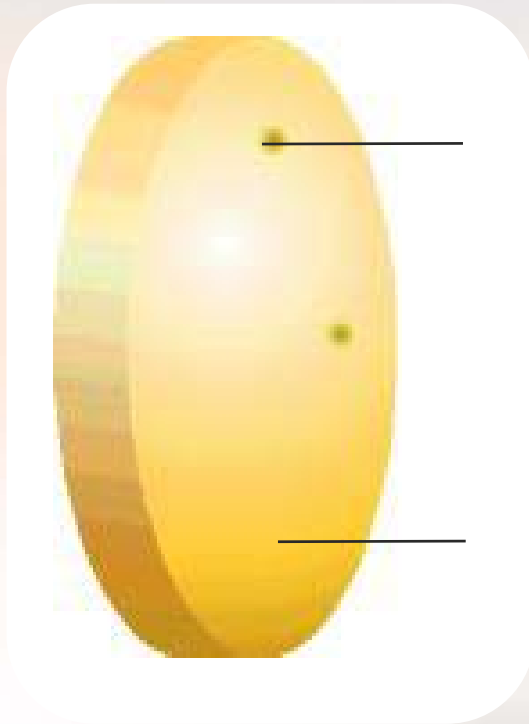
Global Detection



*Distinguish events of
elevated significance
from those of only
local interest*

3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Intrusion Tolerant



Intrusion Tolerant Systems :
*Maximize ability to continue
critical operations following
partial compromise*

Intrusion Tolerant Networks :
*Maximize residual capacity of
network infrastructure
following partial compromise*

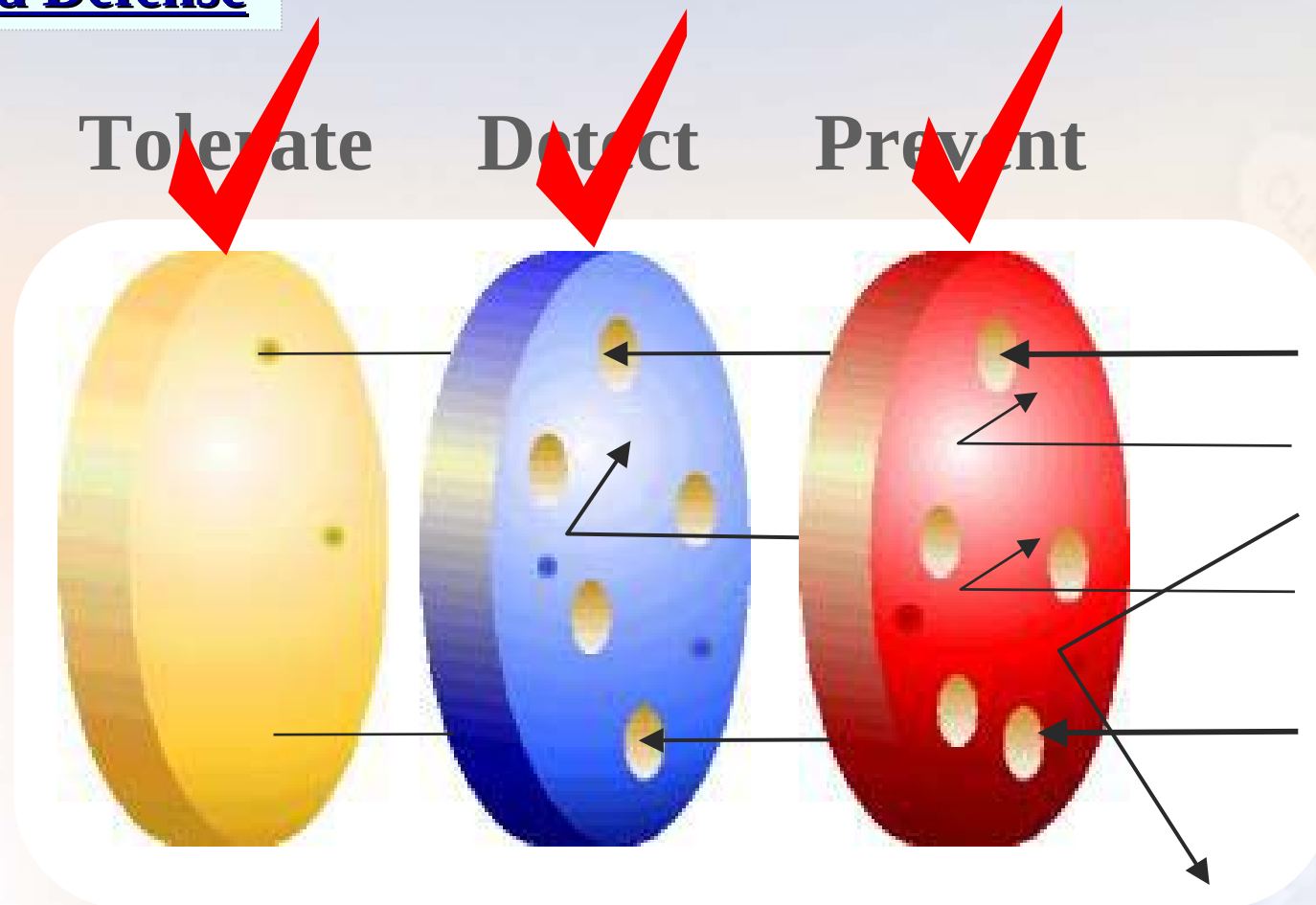
3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Tolerance Techniques

- ◆ Data Redundancy
- ◆ Programs Redundancy
- ◆ Hardware Redundancy
- ◆ Communication Codes Redundancy
- ◆ Information (Analytic) / Design Redundancy
- ◆ Temporal Redundancy

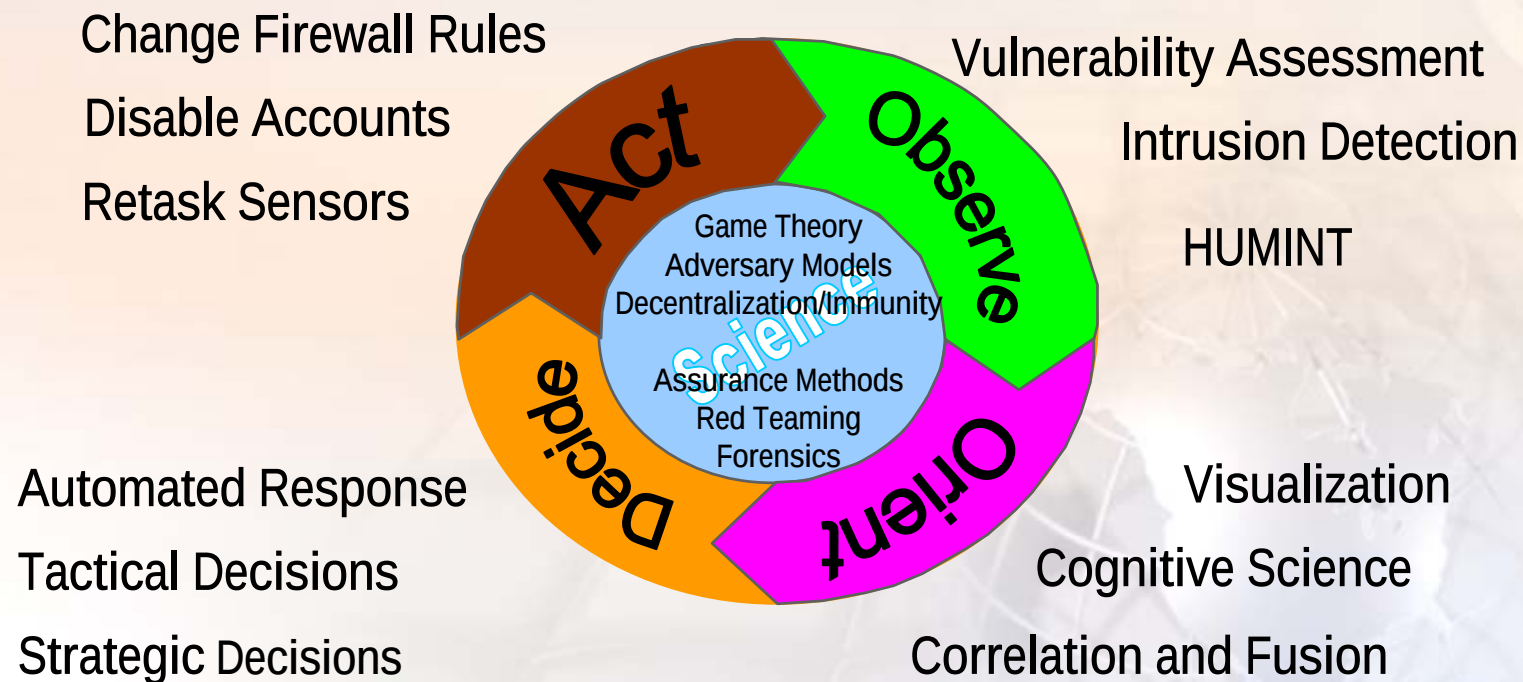
3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Layered Defense



3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Constant Feedback



3. DARPA ITO/ISO

Response & Correction Function

		Adapt	Evade	Deceive	Restrict	Block	Collect Intelligence	Take Offensive
Application	Application	Employ Sandboxing	Replicate Critical Process	Disinformation	Disable Function		Fishbowl	Launch Exploit
Presentation	Database	Move Function	Replicate Critical Data	Honey Trap	Disable Accounts		StegoTracing	
Session	OS/Server	Retard Suspicious Threads	Kill Suspicious Process	Fishbowl	Change Permissions	Disable Process		Scan Back
Transport	Routers/ Comms		Route Around Trouble Spots	Virtual Network	Impose No-Fly Zone			Counter Flood
Network	Firewalls	Change VPN Crypto			Change Firewall Settings			



1. ISP

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3. DARPA ITO/ISO

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- BugBear.B)가
- SQL Slammer)가 TCP window가
- 55808)

- ,
- 1.25 ,

4.

TESS NSS(Network Surveillance System)

System .

,
Global Detection

TESS NTMS(Network Threat Management System)

Global Detection System NSS
DB, Global (, DeepSight)

TESS NSS –

TESS NSS(Network Surveillance System)

1 – TESS NSS Global Detection System

● TESS NSS Local Detection Global Detection



(,)

Local Detection System	Global Detection System
	가

TESS NSS –

TESS NSS(Network Surveillance System)

2 – TESS NSS

● TESS NSS Intrusion Detection Network Traffic Monitoring



가

Intrusion Detection System	Network Monitoring System

TESS NSS –

TESS NSS(Network Surveillance System)

3 – TESS NSS

Visualization



GUI



GUI



(

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TESS NSS –

- IP /IP

- Drill-down

- ()

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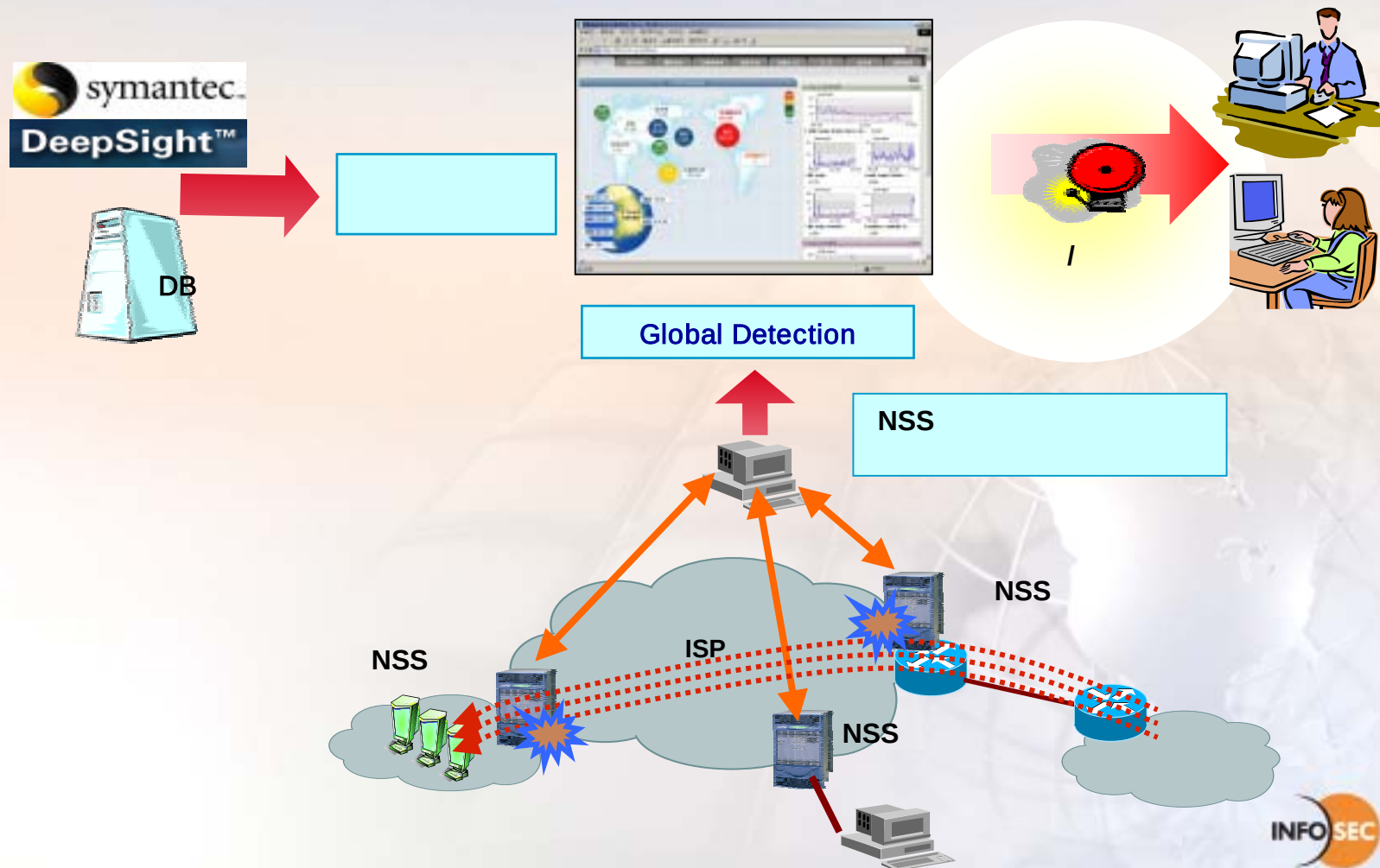
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TESS NTMS(Network Threat Management System)

- NSS(Global Detection & Network Anomaly Detection System)
- / (Early Warning & Alert System)
- (Response System)
- DB(VA DBMS)
- Symantec DeepSight TMS()

TESS NTMS

TESS NTMS



TESS NTMS –

- – , ,
- – , Top N
- –Top N
- – , ,
- –
- / –
/

가 G/W

NTMS

● Global Detection System – NSS (4) NSS

● /

●

● DB & DeepSight

●

● / E-Mail SMS NTMS

●

, DeepSight ,

Sqlexp worm(Slammer)

Sqlexp worm(Slammer) ?

- 1.25 SQL Slammer 가 SQLExp .
- SQLExp
- 3 , ISP UDP/1434

- 가 SQLExp
- 가
- SQLExp
- 9 23 , 11 4 SQLExp ,
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NCA

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NTMS

- Global Detection System – NSS (10) NSS
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